

**Code: 9A02704****R09**

B.Tech IV Year I Semester (R09) Regular &amp; Supplementary Examinations December 2015

**INSTRUMENTATION**

(Electrical &amp; Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Briefly explain the reasons for systematic errors in measurement systems.  
(b) What do you understand by the terms:  
(i) Systematic errors.  
(ii) Instrumental errors.
- 2 (a) Explain the common forms of periodic signals with their waveforms.  
(b) What is complex form representation of periodic signal?
- 3 List out methods of data transmission and explain in detail.
- 4 Draw and explain working of complete data logging system.
- 5 (a) Mention a few applications of heterodyne wave analyzers.  
(b) Explain the principle and operation of basic spectrum analyzer with a neat block diagram.
- 6 (a) Explain how a photodiode can be used in an alarm system.  
(b) Explain the construction and principle of operation of strain gauge.
- 7 (a) Define gauge sensitivity and derive expression for it.  
(b) Explain the method of measurement of linear displacement using potentiometer.
- 8 (a) Discuss in detail about turbine meters including their advantages and limitations.  
(b) Describe pressure measurement piezoelectric transducers with neat sketches.

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