B.Tech II Year I Semester (R07) Supplementary Examinations December 2015

## MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

(Common to CSE, IT \& CSS)
(For 2008 Regular admitted batch only)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 80
Answer any FIVE questions
All questions carry equal marks

1 (a) What is a normal form? Write and explain about CNF and PCNF with an example for each.
(b) Define contingency with a truth table.

2 (a) Write in detail about predicate logic.
(b) What do you mean by indirect method of proof? Explain with example.

3 (a) Define pigeonhole principle and give any two applications.
(b) What is primary relation? What are the operations that can be performed on binary relations? Explain.

4 (a) Explain the properties of monoids and semi-groups with example.
(b) Prove that a group G is Abelian if and only if $(a b)^{2}=a^{2} b^{2}$ for all $a, b, \epsilon G$.

5 (a) In how many ways can a president and vice president be chosen from a set of 30 candidates?
(b) Find the coefficient of $x^{9} y^{3}$ in the explain of $(2 \mathrm{x}-3 \mathrm{y})^{12}$.

6 (a) Solve the recurrence relation: $T(k)=2 T(k-1), T(0)=1$.
(b) Define a generating function with an example.

7 Explain Kruskal's and Prims algorithm for minimum spanning trees.
8 (a) Define Hamiltonian circuit and Euler's path.
(b) Explain with an example the isomorphism of two graphs.

