

**R09**

Code: 9A05301

B.Tech II Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations December 2015

**MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

(Common to CSE, IT & CSS)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Show that the proposition  $(p \vee \sim q) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim q) \vee q$  is a tautology.  
 (b) Show that  $((p \rightarrow q) \rightarrow p) \rightarrow p$  is a tautology.  
 (c) Show that  $(\sim p \wedge (\sim q \wedge r)) \vee (q \wedge r) \wedge (p \wedge r) \equiv r$ .
- 2 Show that  $r \vee s$  follows logically from premises:  
 $c \vee d$ ,  $(c \vee d) \rightarrow \sim b$ ,  $\sim b \rightarrow (a \wedge \sim b)$  and  $(a \wedge \sim b) \rightarrow r \vee s$ .
- 3 Let  $A = \{a, b, c, d\}$  and  $R$  be a relation on  $A$  that has the matrix  $MR = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Construct a digraph of  $R$  and list the in-degree & out degree of all vertices.
- 4 (a) Prove that the group  $\langle \mathbb{Z}_4, + \rangle$  is cyclic find all its generators.  
 (b) Prove that "Every cyclic is abelian, but the converse is not true".
- 5 (a) Solve the recurrence relation using generating function  $a_n - 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 4^{n-2}$  for  $n \geq 2$  and  $a_0 = 1$ ,  $a_1 = 5$ .  
 (b) Find the coefficient of  $x^5$  in  $(1-6x)^{-7}$ .
- 6 Determine the number of subsets of a set with  $n$  elements.
- 7 (a) Write down the Euler formula for planar graph.  
 (b) Prove that for any connected planar graph,  $v - e + r = 2$ .
- 8 (a) Draw the complete graph with 7 vertices.  
 (b) Show that two simple graphs are isomorphic if and only if their complements are also isomorphic.

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