Code: 9A04401
B.Tech III Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations December 2015

# SWITCHING THEORY \& LOGIC DESIGN <br> (Mechatronics) 

Time: 3 hours
Max Marks: 70

## Answer any FIVE questions <br> All questions carry equal marks

1 (a) Give the various ways of representing negative numbers in binary system.
(b) Construct a seven bit error correcting code to represent the decimal digits by augmenting the Excess - 3 code and use odd - 1 check.

2 (a) What Boolean theorems are used for the following in simplifying switching functions:
(i) Combining terms. (ii) Eliminating terms. (iii) Eliminating literals. (iv) Factoring.
(b) Realize the following expression using optimum NAND gates:

$$
f=a^{\prime} b c+a b^{\prime} c+a b c+a b c^{\prime}
$$

3 (a) Define minterm and maxterm.
(b) List the product term implicants of $f=F(a b c)=\sum \mathrm{m}(0,1,5,70)$ and separate prime implicants. Why is " a ' c " is not a prime implicant?

4 (a) Design 8-4-2-1 code converter to drive an seven segment indicator.
(b) Realize the following function using multiplexer

$$
f=a^{\prime} b c+a c^{\prime}+b^{\prime} c d^{\prime}
$$

5 Explain the realization of switching function using ROM, implement the following functions using ROM: $f=a^{\prime} b c+a c^{\prime}+b^{\prime} c d^{\prime} ; f=a^{\prime} b c+a b^{\prime} c+a b c+a b c^{\prime}$

6 Explain various steps in a synchronous sequential circuit design by taking the example, design of a sequence detector with input $X$ and one output $Z$, the output is $Z=1$, if the total number of 1 's received is divisible by 3 .

Explain the design of a binary multiplier with its data path and control unit. Draw the ASM chart of the above control unit.

8 Reduce the following state table to a minimum number of rows (states) using implication chart, make a suitable state assignment and realize the FSM using D-flip-flop.

| Present state | Next state |  | Output |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | X =0 | X = |  |
| A | A | B | 1 |
| B | C | E | 0 |
| C | F | G | 1 |
| D | C | A | 0 |
| E | I | G | 1 |
| F | H | I | 1 |
| G | C | F | 0 |
| H | F | B | 1 |
| I | Cww.FIrstRaAker.com |  |  |

