

## Code: 9A15403



## B.Tech III Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations December 2015

## PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

(Information Technology)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 70

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

- (a) Explain six primary reasons for studying programming languages. 1
  - (b) Write the difference between compiler and interpreter.
- (a) Explain the concept of token of a language with an example. 2
  - (b) Distinguish between static and dynamic semantics.
- (a) What is dynamic type binding? Explain advantages and disadvantages of dynamic type binding. 3 (b) Explain explicit heap dynamic variables.
- (a) What is the role of parentheses with relate to precedence of operators. 4
  - (b) Explain conditional expression of C language.
- (a) Consider the following program: 5 Program Main(...);

Ledure P(X:integer); begin X:=X+1; write(X,Y) end; 1; P(Y); write(Y) var Y:integer; procedure P(X:integer); begin Y := 1; P(Y); write(Y)

end.

Give the three numbers printed in the case that Y is transmitted to P (i) Call by value. (ii) By reference. (iii) By value -result. (iv) By name.

- (b) Explain the concept of static scope and block structure.
- 6 Explain in detail abstract data types in C++ with examples.
- (a) Explain the list structures of Prolog. 7
  - (b) What are the forms of Horn clauses?
  - (c) What are the general forms of a proposition in casual form?
- 8 (a) Explain with suitable examples, the python procedural abstraction.
  - (b) Discuss in detail about the data abstraction using python.

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