B.Tech II Year I Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations June 2016

MATERIAL SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

(Mechanical Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

(Compulsory Question)

- 1 Answer the following: $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$
 - (a) Define grain and grain boundary.
 - Define packing factor. (b)
 - What is the significance of phase rule? (c)
 - (d) What do you understand by eutectic and eutectoid reactions?
 - What are four basic types of cast irons? (e)
 - What is meant by super alloy and wrought alloy? (f)
 - (g) What is recrystallization?
 - (h) Define hardness and hardenability.
 - What is the difference between tempered and laminated glass? (i)
 - What is meant by whiskers and yarns?

PART - B

(Answer all five units, $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$)

UNIT – I

- 2 Define crystallization of metal. Explain briefly about crystal dislocation. (a)
 - Explain in brief about the conditions of Hume-Rothery rules. (b)

- 3 Calculate atomic packing factors for following structures:
 - (a) Body centred cubic structure.
 - Face centred cubic structure.

- What is the significance of lever rule? Explain in detail. 4 (a)
 - List five suitable applications where eutectic alloys are used. (b)

5 Draw Iron-Iron carbide equilibrium diagram and label temperatures, composition and phases.

UNIT - III

- Explain briefly about classification of steels. 6 (a)
 - Discuss about Cupronickels and Beryllium Bronze alloys. (b)

OR

- 7 (a) Write short notes on the following:
 - (i) Ferritic stainless steels. (ii) Martensitic stainless steels. (iii) Austenitic stainless steels.
 - Describe alloy and temper designation of A1 and its alloys. (b)

UNIT - IV

What is the significance of TTT diagram? Draw TTT diagrams for eutectoid, hypo-eutectoid and Hyper-8 eutectoid steels. What are the effects of carbon on TTT diagram?

- Explain briefly about four simple heat treatment processes. 9 (a)
 - Explain briefly about any two surface treatment processes. (b)

UNIT – V

- Explain briefly about the properties of ceramics. 10 (a)
 - What is the significance of polymers matrix material in fibre-reinforced composites? Explain briefly.

- List any five types of glasses with composition and uses
 - Briefly explain about carbon-carbon composites and hybrid composites. **www.FirstRanker.com**