



# B.Tech IV Year I Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations June 2017 GROUND IMPROVEMENT TECHNIQUES

(Civil Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

1

Max. Marks: 70

#### **PART – A** (Compulsory Question)

- Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
  - (a) What are the objectives of Grouting?
  - (b) List out different methods of de watering.
  - (c) What are the applications of reinforced earth?
  - (d) What are the stabilization methods used for cohesive soils?
  - (e) Differentiate between stone and lime columns.
  - (f) Give the classification of Geo-synthetics.
  - (g) What is the criteria for selection of fill material around drains?
  - (h) Explain the concept of under reamed pile.
  - (i) What are the problems associated with expansive soil?
  - (j) What do you mean by 'hydraulic fracturing?

#### PART – B

(Answer all five units,  $5 \times 10 = 50$  Marks)

# 2 Describe ascending, descending and stage grouting.

3 Explain various methods of dewatering in detail

## UNIT – I

- 4 Describe 'Vibro flotation' method in detail.
- 5 Explain various insitu densification methods for cohesive soils.

## UNIT – III

OR

6 What are the different chemicals used in stabilization of soil?

#### OR

- 7 Write short notes on the following
  - (a) Bituminous stabilization.
  - (b) Mechanical stabilization.

## UNIT – IV

8 Explain the design principle of reinforced earth wall.

OR

9 Explain clearly the functions of Geotextiles.

## UNIT – V

10 Explain different methods for identification of expansive soils.

#### OR

11 What are the remedial solutions that are followed in expansive soils?

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