B.Tech II Year I Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations June 2017

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Common to EEE, CSE & IT)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

(Compulsory Question)

1 Answer the following: $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- (a) What do you mean by overgrazing?
- (b) Mention any two impacts of dam construction.
- (c) Differentiate between biotic and abiotic components of ecosystem.
- (d) Define ecological pyramid.
- (e) How many decibels can the human ear handle?
- (f) List the sources of solid waste.
- (g) Write short note on holocaust.
- (h) Give some of the possible effects of depletion of ozone layer.
- (i) Why is it bad to be overpopulated?
- (j) What is the importance of human rights?

PART - B

(Answer all five units, $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$)

UNIT – I

- 2 (a) Write short notes on fertilizer-pesticide problem.
 - (b) Give the environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.

OR

3 Write in detail on the role of an individual in conservation of natural resources and use.

UNIT -II

4 Explain food chain, food web and ecological pyramids with suitable examples and diagrams.

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Write a note on endangered and endemic species of India.

(III – III)

6 How landslides occur and what are its influencing factors? How the effects of landslides be mitigated.

OR

- 7 (a) Discuss various sources of soil pollution.
 - (b) What are the measures to reduce surface water pollution?

[UNIT – IV]

8 Describe in detail about the urban problems related to energy.

OR

9 Explain the effects of climate change and its possible solutions.

(UNIT - V)

What is Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) and what is its significance? Name any three organizations that promote UDHR.

OR

Write the origin, mode of transmission, symptom and control measures of AIDS.
