B.Tech II Year II Semester (R13) Supplementary Examinations May/June 2017

SENSORS, TRANSDUCERS & SIGNAL CONDITIONING CIRCUITS

(Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

(Compulsory Question)

1 Answer the following: $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$

- (a) Classify Sensor classifications according to different exhaustive criteria.
- (b) What do you mean by zero order measurement system?
- (c) What is resistance temperature detector and draw the symbols of various RTD.
- (d) Draw the diagram of linear rotary differential capacitance sensor.
- (e) Draw the circuit diagram of LVDT.
- (f) List the advantages of LVDT.
- (g) Draw the circuit of a capacitive displacement sensor based upon the variation of the separation of plates in a parallel plate capacitor.
- (h) Draw the circuit diagram of Blumlein bridges.
- (i) Draw the circuit diagram of an offset voltage in an op-amp-based inverting amplifier.
- (j) Write the importance of signal conditioners for capacitive sensors.

PART - B

(Answer all five units, $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$)

UNIT – I

2 Explain about static characteristics of measurement systems.

OF

The approximate time constant of a thermometer is determined by immersing it in a bath and noting the time it takes to reach 63% of the final reading. If the result is 28 s, determine the delay when measuring the temperature of a bath that is periodically changing 2 times per minute. Determine angular frequency and delay.

UNIT – II

- 4 (a) Explain the principle and operation of strain gauge.
 - (b) Explain measurement of pressure using inductive transducer.

OR

5 Explain the principle and operation of magneto resistors.

UNIT – III

6 Explain the principle and operation of pressure gauge.

OR

- 7 (a) Explain the principle and operation of thermocouple probe.
 - (b) On what basic principle RDTs work? Explain their construction.

UNIT – IV

8 Explain the procedures involved balance and deflection measurements in wheat stone bridge.

OR

9 Explain with a circuit diagram of an instrumentation amplifier using single and multiple op amps.

UNIT – V

10 Discuss in detail electrostatic shields in sensors.

OR

11 Discuss in detail about specific signal conditioners for capacitive sensors.
