

Code: 9A12501

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R09) Supplementary Examinations June 2017

AUTOMATA & COMPILER DESIGN

(Common to CSS & IT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions

All questions carry equal marks

- 1 (a) Design DFA for the following languages:
 - (i) $L = \{X | X \in \{a, b, c\}^* \text{ and } n_b(X) \text{ is even}\}$
 - (ii) $L = \{(01)^i 1^{2j} | i \geq 1, j \geq 1\}$
- (b) Convert the following DFA to a regular expression by state elimination technique.

δ	0	1
$\rightarrow p$	s	p
q	p	s
r	r	q
*s	q	r

- 2 (a) What is an ambiguous grammar? And show that following grammar is ambiguous.

$$S \rightarrow aB|bA$$

$$A \rightarrow aS|a|bAA$$

$$B \rightarrow b|bS|aBB$$
- (b) Give and explain the formal definition of a CFG.
- 3 (a) Explain in detail how the sequence of moves made by the shift reduce parser for the string $id+id*id$ are obtained.
- (b) Explain canonical LR parsing.
- 4 (a) What are synthesized and inherited attributes? Construct annotated parse tree for the input string $5*6+7$.
- (b) What is the conceptual view of the syntax-directed translation?
- 5 (a) What is static checking? Give and explain any four examples for static checking.
- (b) Write a note on type checking.
- 6 (a) Explain the use of loops in flow graphs.
- (b) Write a note on run-time storage management.
- 7 (a) With a diagram, explain the process of code optimization. Also give the classification of optimization.
- (b) Explain the use of flow graphs.
- 8 (a) Write the machine instruction implementation for the following three-address statements:
 - (i) $A = B - C$.
 - (ii) $a = *b$.
- (b) Explain the use of DAG representation.
