

**DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN**

(Computer Science &amp; Systems Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

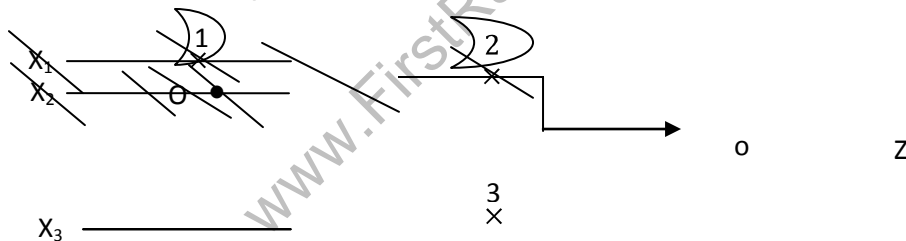
Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Reduce the following state table to a minimum number of states.

Present state	Next state		Present
	X = 0	1	
a	e	e	1
b	c	e	1
c	i	h	0
d	h	a	1
e	i	f	0
f	e	g	0
g	h	b	1
h	c	d	0
i	f	b	1

- (b) With an example, explain the use of ASM charts in the design of digital circuits.
- 2 (a) Design sequential comparator for binary numbers.  
(b) Implement Mealy machine using CPLD.
- 3 (a) Discuss with examples Struck-at and bridging logic faults.  
(b) What are the limitations of path sensitization and Boolean difference methods?
- 4 (a) Discuss different types of faults found in digital circuits. How can they be categorized?  
(b) Using the path sensitization and Boolean difference method, find the test vectors for  $SA_0$  and  $SA_1$  fault on input line 1 and on the internal lines 2 and 3 of the circuit shown in figure.



- 5 (a) Explain the transition check approach of fault diagnoses in sequential circuits.  
(b) Discuss the machine identification with respect to sequential circuits.
- 6 (a) Discuss in detail the column and row folding.  
(b) Realize a three-bit adder by PLA: (i) Directly. (ii) By using complement carry.
- 7 (a) Explain the classification of PLA test methodologies.  
(b) Discuss the deterministic test generation algorithm for PLAs.
- 8 (a) What are races? Discuss with examples, how to find a race-free assignment.  
(b) Define critical race and noncritical race.  
(c) With examples, explain two types of cycles.

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