

This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART- A**

(25 Marks)

- What are the types of security attacks? [2]
- Compare substitution ciphers with transposition ciphers. [3]
- Compare block ciphers with stream ciphers. [2]
- Write about strength of DES algorithm. [3]
- What is a digital signature? [2]
- What properties must a hash function have to be useful for message authentication? [3]
- What are the various PGP services? [2]
- What parameters identify an SA and what parameters characterize the nature of a particular SA? [3]
- What is cross site scripting vulnerability? [2]
- What are the limitations of firewalls? [3]

**PART-B**

(50 Marks)

- Consider the following:
  - Plaintext: "PROTOCOL"
  - Secret key: "NETWORK"
- What is the corresponding cipher text using play fair cipher method? [5+5]
- What is the need for security? [5+5]
- OR**
- Explain the model of network security. [5+5]
- Write about steganography. [5+5]
- Explain the AES algorithm. [10]
- OR**
- Consider a Diffie-Hellman scheme with a common prime  $q=11$ , and a primitive root  $\alpha=2$ .
  - a) If user 'A' has public key  $Y_A=9$ , what is A's private key  $X_A$ ? [5+5]
  - b) If user 'B' has public key  $Y_B=3$ , what is shared secret key K. [5+5]
- Explain HMAC algorithm. [10]
- OR**
- Explain the DSA algorithm. [5+5]
- What is bio-metric authentication? [5+5]

8.a) Explain PGP trust model.

b) What are the key components of internet mail architecture?

[5+5]

OR

9.a) Explain MIME context types.

b) What are the five principal services provided by PGP?

[5+5]

10. Explain secure electronic transaction.

[10]

OR

11.a) Explain password management.

b) What are the types of firewalls?

[5+5]

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