**R07** 

# Set No. 2

Max Marks: 80

### II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 THERMAL SCIENCE

Common to Mechatronics, Production Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A3EC21

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Draw the diagram of A/F ratio versus throttle opening for different operating conditions of simple carburetor and explain salient features.
  - (b) What are the limitations of simple carburetor and how to rectify them. [8+8]
- 2. (a) What are the different forms of energy? Define potential energy and kinetic energy?
  - (b) A gas undergoes a reversible non flow process according to the relation p=(-2v+14) where v is the volume in m<sup>3</sup> and p is the pressure in bar. Determine the work done when the volume changes from 3 to 6 m<sup>3</sup>. [6+10]
- 3. (a) Draw the flow diagram of vapour compression refrigeration system and analyze the thermodynamic cycle applied for it?
  - (b) Explain the difference between the Bell Coleman and Joule cycle of refrigeration. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Prove that violation of the clausius statement leads to violation of the Kelvin Planck statement of the second law of thermodynamics.
  - (b) How is entropy defined?
  - (c) What is available energy and unavailable energy? [10+2+4]
- 5. (a) What are different modes of fuel admission to engine cylinder?
  - (b) Sketch a typical induction system of a petrol engine? [8+8]
- 6. (a) State and explain the four processes of the diesel cycle.
  - (b) A diesel engine has compression ratio of 14 and cut-off takes place at 6% of the stroke. Find the air standard efficiency.
- 7. (a) What are different operating variables affect the thermal efficiency of gas turbine power plant? Explain.
  - (b) The minimum and maximum temperature limits in a gas turbine plant are 288 K and 1100 K. The pressure limits are 1 bar and 8 bar. Determine the thermal efficiency and work ratio. [8+8]
- 8. (a) Define enthalpy and how is it related to internal energy.
  - (b) A closed system consists of water contained in a cylinder and being stirred by a paddle wheel. During the process 35kj/hr of work was imparted to the system, and the internal energy increased to 145 kJ from its initial value of 120 KJ during one hour of stirring. Determine the heat transfer. [6+10]

Code No: 07A3EC21

**R07** 



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**R07** 

# Set No. 4

## II B.Tech I Semester Examinations,November 2010 THERMAL SCIENCE

Common to Mechatronics, Production Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A3EC21

Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks $\star \star \star \star \star$

- 1. (a) Define enthalpy and how is it related to internal energy.
  - (b) A closed system consists of water contained in a cylinder and being stirred by a paddle wheel. During the process 35kj/hr of work was imparted to the system, and the internal energy increased to 145 kJ from its initial value of 120 KJ during one hour of stirring. Determine the heat transfer. [6+10]
- 2. (a) What are different modes of fuel admission to engine cylinder?
  - (b) Sketch a typical induction system of a petrol engine? [8+8]
- 3. (a) Draw the flow diagram of vapour compression refrigeration system and analyze the thermodynamic cycle applied for it?
  - (b) Explain the difference between the Bell Coleman and Joule cycle of refrigeration. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Prove that violation of the clausius statement leads to violation of the Kelvin Planck statement of the second law of thermodynamics.
  - (b) How is entropy defined?
  - (c) What is available energy and unavailable energy? [10+2+4]
- 5. (a) Draw the diagram of A/F ratio versus throttle opening for different operating conditions of simple carburetor and explain salient features.
  - (b) What are the limitations of simple carburetor and how to rectify them. [8+8]
- 6. (a) State and explain the four processes of the diesel cycle.
  - (b) A diesel engine has compression ratio of 14 and cut-off takes place at 6% of the stroke. Find the air standard efficiency.
- 7. (a) What are the different forms of energy? Define potential energy and kinetic energy?
  - (b) A gas undergoes a reversible non flow process according to the relation p=(-2v+14) where v is the volume in m<sup>3</sup> and p is the pressure in bar. Determine the work done when the volume changes from 3 to 6 m<sup>3</sup>. [6+10]
- 8. (a) What are different operating variables affect the thermal efficiency of gas turbine power plant? Explain.
  - (b) The minimum and maximum temperature limits in a gas turbine plant are 288 K and 1100 K. The pressure limits are 1 bar and 8 bar. Determine the thermal efficiency and work ratio. [8+8]

Code No: 07A3EC21

**R07** 



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**R07** 

# Set No. 1

#### II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 THERMAL SCIENCE Common to Mechatronics Production Engineering

Common to Mechatronics, Production Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A3EC21

Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks $\star \star \star \star \star$

- 1. (a) Define enthalpy and how is it related to internal energy.
  - (b) A closed system consists of water contained in a cylinder and being stirred by a paddle wheel. During the process 35kj/hr of work was imparted to the system, and the internal energy increased to 145 kJ from its initial value of 120 KJ during one hour of stirring. Determine the heat transfer. [6+10]
- 2. (a) What are the different forms of energy? Define potential energy and kinetic energy?
  - (b) A gas undergoes a reversible non flow process according to the relation p=(-2v+14) where v is the volume in m<sup>3</sup> and p is the pressure in bar. Determine the work done when the volume changes from 3 to 6 m<sup>3</sup>. [6+10]
- 3. (a) Draw the flow diagram of vapour compression refrigeration system and analyze the thermodynamic cycle applied for it?
  - (b) Explain the difference between the Bell Coleman and Joule cycle of refrigeration. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Prove that violation of the clausius statement leads to violation of the Kelvin Planck statement of the second law of thermodynamics.
  - (b) How is entropy defined?
  - (c) What is available energy and unavailable energy? [10+2+4]
- 5. (a) What are different modes of fuel admission to engine cylinder?
  - (b) Sketch a typical induction system of a petrol engine? [8+8]
- 6. (a) What are different operating variables affect the thermal efficiency of gas turbine power plant? Explain.
  - (b) The minimum and maximum temperature limits in a gas turbine plant are 288 K and 1100 K. The pressure limits are 1 bar and 8 bar. Determine the thermal efficiency and work ratio. [8+8]
- 7. (a) State and explain the four processes of the diesel cycle.
  - (b) A diesel engine has compression ratio of 14 and cut-off takes place at 6% of the stroke. Find the air standard efficiency.
- 8. (a) Draw the diagram of A/F ratio versus throttle opening for different operating conditions of simple carburetor and explain salient features.

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# Set No. 1

(b) What are the limitations of simple carburetor and how to rectify them. [8+8]



**R07** 

# Set No. 3

### II B.Tech I Semester Examinations,November 2010 THERMAL SCIENCE

Common to Mechatronics, Production Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A3EC21

Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Draw the diagram of A/F ratio versus throttle opening for different operating conditions of simple carburetor and explain salient features.
  - (b) What are the limitations of simple carburetor and how to rectify them. [8+8]
- 2. (a) What are the different forms of energy? Define potential energy and kinetic energy?
  - (b) A gas undergoes a reversible non flow process according to the relation p=(-2v+14) where v is the volume in m<sup>3</sup> and p is the pressure in bar. Determine the work done when the volume changes from 3 to 6 m<sup>3</sup>. [6+10]
- 3. (a) Define enthalpy and how is it related to internal energy.
  - (b) A closed system consists of water contained in a cylinder and being stirred by a paddle wheel. During the process 35kj/hr of work was imparted to the system, and the internal energy increased to 145 kJ from its initial value of 120 KJ during one hour of stirring. Determine the heat transfer. [6+10]
- 4. (a) Prove that violation of the clausius statement leads to violation of the Kelvin Planck statement of the second law of thermodynamics.
  - (b) How is entropy defined?
  - (c) What is available energy and unavailable energy? [10+2+4]
- 5. (a) What are different operating variables affect the thermal efficiency of gas turbine power plant? Explain.
  - (b) The minimum and maximum temperature limits in a gas turbine plant are 288 K and 1100 K. The pressure limits are 1 bar and 8 bar. Determine the thermal efficiency and work ratio. [8+8]
- 6. (a) Draw the flow diagram of vapour compression refrigeration system and analyze the thermodynamic cycle applied for it?
  - (b) Explain the difference between the Bell Coleman and Joule cycle of refrigeration. [8+8]
- 7. (a) State and explain the four processes of the diesel cycle.
  - (b) A diesel engine has compression ratio of 14 and cut-off takes place at 6% of the stroke. Find the air standard efficiency. [8+8]
- 8. (a) What are different modes of fuel admission to engine cylinder?

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## Set No. 3

(b) Sketch a typical induction system of a petrol engine? [8+8]

