

Code No: 07A40501

R07**Set No. 2**

II B.Tech II Semester Examinations, December 2010
PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES
Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours**Max Marks: 80**

Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks

1. (a) What is the use of friend function in C++? Explain with example.
 (b) Write short notes on C# threads. [8+8]
2. (a) What is a language generator? Explain how the language generator used to generate the sentences of a language.
 (b) Compute the weakest precondition for the following assignment
 $x = 2 * y + x - 1 \{ x > 1 \}$ [8+8]
3. (a) Explain the problems associated with Unconditional Branching.
 (b) Explain about the iteration based on Data structures. [8+8]
4. (a) What are the exceptions that are defined in the default package standard. Explain.
 (b) What are the classes of exceptions in java. Explain. [8+8]
5. (a) Explain coroutines in detail.
 (b) What are the generic characteristics of sub program. [12+4]
6. Define the following:
 (a) Stack Dynamic
 (b) Explicit Heap-dynamic
 (c) Implicit heap-dynamic variables
 (d) Static. [4+4+4+4]
7. (a) How can knowledge of programming language characteristics benefit the whole computing community? Discuss.
 (b) Why is it useful for a programmer to have some background in language design? [8+8]
8. (a) What is functional composition. Explain.
 (b) Describe the semantics of COND and LET. [8+8]

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R07**Set No. 4**

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Time: 3 hours**Max Marks: 80**

Answer any FIVE Questions
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1. (a) Explain in detail the Java thread class.
 (b) Give brief description about binary semaphores. [8+8]
2. (a) What is the role of interpretation in the design of Programming languages? Discuss.
 (b) Distinguish between Compilation and Interpretation. [8+8]
3. (a) Differentiate between procedures and functions.
 (b) Explain pass-by-reference and pass - by - result parameter passing techniques. [6+10]
4. (a) Write a scheme function that computes the volume of a sphere, given its Radius.
 (b) Describe the semantics of COND and LET. [8+8]
5. Explain in detail about exception handling in Ada. [16]
6. (a) Explain about the Coercion in Expressions.
 (b) List out the errors that can occur in expression evaluation. [8+8]
7. Discuss about the heap management during the runtime process. [16]
8. (a) Describe the operation of a general language generator.
 (b) Consider the grammar
 $\langle \text{assign} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{id} \rangle = \langle \text{expr} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{id} \rangle \rightarrow A | B | C$
 $\langle \text{expr} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expr} \rangle + \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{term} \rangle * \langle \text{factor} \rangle \mid \langle \text{factor} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{factor} \rangle \rightarrow (\langle \text{expr} \rangle) \mid \langle \text{id} \rangle$ Show a parse tree and a leftmost derivation for $B = C * (A * C + B) (D)$ [8+8]

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R07**Set No. 1**

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1. (a) Explain the considerations for choosing parameter passing methods.
(b) Explain with example, how arrays can be passed as arguments. [8+8]
2. Discuss about the following Denotational semantics:
(a) Assignment statements
(b) Logical pretest loops. [8+8]
3. (a) Discuss the applications of functional languages.
(b) What are the differences between functional and imperative languages. [8+8]
4. (a) Describe how pointers are used in C and C++ with examples?
(b) Discuss the various problems associated with pointers. [8+8]
5. (a) How can an exception handler be written in java so that it handles any exception.
(b) How are exceptions bound to handlers in C++. [8+8]
6. (a) What are the three possible levels of concurrency in programs? Explain.
(b) Discuss about the multiprocessor architecture in detail. [8+8]
7. (a) Describe narrowing and widening conversion.
(b) Describe a situation in which add operator in a Programming Language, would not be associative. [8+8]
8. (a) Explain the different aspects of the cost of a programming language.
(b) What common programming language statement, in your opinion, is most detrimental to readability? [8+8]

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R07**Set No. 3**

II B.Tech II Semester Examinations, December 2010
PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours**Max Marks: 80**

Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks

1. (a) Explain differences between a depth first and breadth first search when discussing how multiple goals are satisfied.
(b) Explain the two approaches to matching goals to facts in a database. [8+8]
2. (a) What are the different states that a task can be. Explain.
(b) Explain in detail the cooperation synchronization. [6+10]
3. (a) What is a linker? Explain the responsibilities of the linker.
(b) Explain the three methods of implementing a programming language. [8+8]
4. (a) Distinguish between Static Strings and Dynamic Strings.
(b) Describe the process of Array initialization. [8+8]
5. (a) Explain, how multidimensional arrays can be passed as arguments in Ada language.
(b) Explain the various design issues that are involved in functions. [8+8]
6. (a) Explain DEFINE function in detail with suitable example.
(b) What are the features of ML. Explain. [8+8]
7. (a) Discuss the benefits of Operator overloading.
(b) Explain the different types of operators that can be overloaded in C++. [8+8]
8. (a) Explain how is the order of evaluation of attributes determined for the tree of a given grammar.
(b) Compute the weakest precondition for the following sequences of assignment statements and their postconditions:
a = 2 * b + 1;
b = a - 3
{ b < 0 } [8+8]
