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R09

Set No. 2

## II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 INTRODUCTION OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Write a detailed note on microgravity. What is the magnitude of microgravity in terms of gravitational force of acceleration of Earth?
  - (b) Assuming 6370 km as the radius of the earth estimate the distance above the surface of the earth where the microgravity effects or near-weightless condition could be felt. [8+7]
- 2. With the help of neat sketches, explain the design of an airfoil as wing that provides lift to an aircraft. [15]
- 3. With fundamental concepts explain how to draw straight lines, parallel lines, perpendicular lines, and angles. [15]
- 4. (a) With the help of a neat sketch explain the attempts made by Sir George Cayley to design and test a full sized airplane. Also discuss the features of 'Boy-carrier'.
  - (b) Discuss the features incorporated by Sir George Cayley in his design of governable Parachutes, during  $19^{th}$  century. [7+8]
- 5. Obtain the equations for endurance and range of a Jet aircraft. [15]
- 6. Discuss Indian Science and Technology. [15]
- 7. Present a detailed report on an oceanographic mission as a case study. [15]
- 8. Explain the physiological effects of extravehicular activity on human body. What were the methods currently in practice to prevent such effects? [15]

R09

Set No. 4

## II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 INTRODUCTION OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) "Lilienthal was the first human to be photographed in an airplane as a pilot" and got his research work published as articles. Elaborate.
  - (b) Present a detailed note on the work of German researcher Lilienthal with regard to glider experiments. [7+8]
- 2. Explain developments in Engineering that took place during the stone age, bronze age, and iron age. [15]
- 3. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Projection in drawing

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- (b) T-square drawing instrument
- (c) Triangle drawing instrument

 $[3\times5]$ 

4. Describe the aircraft and rocket and engines.

[15]

5. Compare the way aircraft and helicopters fly.

[15]

- 6. Describe
  - (a) Satellite structures.
  - (b) Satellite propulsion.
  - (c) Power systems.

[5+5+5]

7. Write a detailed note on Martian environment.

[15]

- 8. Describe
  - (a) US space suit design.
  - (b) USSR (Russian) space suit design.
  - (c) Your judgement on superiority of one over the other.

[15]

R09

Set No. 1

## II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 INTRODUCTION OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) Discuss the motivation for the United States to develop a space program.
  - (b) Write about the major contribution of the European Space Agency (ESA) in the U.S. space program. [8+7]
- 2. Write short notes on the following
  - (a) Solar winds

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- (b) Solar flares
- (c) Solar activity [3×5]
- 3. Explain developments in Engineering that took place during the Hellenistic period, and Middle ages. [15]
- 4. Write detailed notes on
  - (a) longitudinal static stability of an aircraft,
  - (b) Stall Speed. [8+7]
- 5. Write short notes on the following:
  - (a) Lift curve for symmetrical and cambered airfoils
  - (b) The effect of Reynold's number on lift curve
  - (c) The effect of Reynold's number on drag curve [5+5+5]
- 6. Write notes on design of
  - (a) Mission
  - (b) Performance
  - (c) Safety requirements of lighter than air aircraft [5+5+5]
- 7. Describe manned flights to the moon. How are they different from human flight to low earth orbit? Explain with stress on magnitudes of design and risk factor. [15]
- 8. Present a detailed report on a space-based telecommunication system as a case study. [15]

R09

Set No. 3

## II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 INTRODUCTION OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING Aeronautical Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 75

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. Describe the various components of a rocket and explain its working principle. [15]
- 2. (a) Write a short note on 'maximum lift-to-drag ratio'.
  - (b) What do you understand by "Endurance", and "Range" of an aircraft? [8+7]
- 3. Write short notes on the following with regard to propulsion and station keeping practices:
  - (a) Satellite orbit change
  - (b) Attitude control

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(c) Satellite End-of-life (EOL) disposal

 $[3\times5]$ 

- 4. How did the development of Electricity give rise to the industrial revolution in the late 1700s? [15]
- 5. Mention a few aspects relating LTA (Lighter than air) vehicle design so that the vehicle becomes controllable [15]
- 6. Discuss in detail the NASA plans of a comprehensive space program to place a space station with permanent human presence in low earth orbit and other relevant technical aspects. [15]
- 7. (a) Discuss the reasons for choosing a white colored thermal micrometeorite material as the outer garment for a space suit.
  - (b) Describe two solutions in practice to overcome the space debris problem. [8+7]
- 8. What are the major problems associated with human extravehicular activity in space? Compare the currently available measures to counteract these problems.

[15]