

Code No: R05211201

**R05****Set No. 2**

**II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010**  
**ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS**  
**Common to Information Technology, Computer Science And Systems**  
**Engineering**

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions  
 All Questions carry equal marks

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1. (a) Describe the advantages and disadvantages of partition algorithm?  
 (b) Explain the BFS algorithm with an example? [8+8]
2. (a) What's the difference between public, private, and protected?  
 (b) Why can't the derived class access private things from my base class?  
 (c) How can we protect derived classes from breaking when we change the internal parts of the base class? [5+5+6]
3. (a) Prove that let J be a set of K Jobs Suppose without loss of generality that the jobs are numbered so that  $d_1 \leq d_2 \leq d_3 \leq \dots \leq d_k$ . Then the set J is feasible if and only if the sequence 1,2,3,...,k is feasible.  
 (b) Explain the Traveling Salesperson problem by using Dynamic programming. Also analyze the time complexity of this problem. [8+8]
4. (a) Show that  $\{f(n)\}$  is  $O(f(n))$  if  $f(n)$  is a positive non decreasing function that is always greater than 1.  
 (b) Define Theta notation. Explain the terms involved in it with an example. [8+8]
5. (a) Why should we use iostream instead of the traditional cstdio?  
 (b) Why does a program go into an infinite loop when someone enters an invalid input character?  
 (c) How can we get `std::cin` to skip invalid input characters? [5+6+5]
6. (a) What is an AVL search tree? How do we define the height of it? Explain about the *balance factor* associated with a node of an AVL tree.  
 (b) Explain how an AVL tree can be used to sort a sequence of n elements in  $O(n \log n)$  time. [8+8]
7. (a) What is the structure to represent node in a skip list. Write the constructor for skipList.  
 (b) Write a method in C++ to erase a pair in the dictionary with key theKey in a skip list representation. What is the complexity of this method? [8+8]
8. (a) What do you mean by Stack unwinding?  
 (b) What is the difference between `const char *myPointer` and `char *const`

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- (c) Define precondition and post-condition to a member function.
- (d) What are the conditions that have to be met for a condition to be an invariant of the class? [4+4+4+4]

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**R05****Set No. 4**

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 (b) Explain the Traveling Salesperson problem by using Dynamic programming. Also analyze the time complexity of this problem. [8+8]
7. (a) Show that  $\lceil f(n) \rceil$  is  $O(f(n))$  if  $f(n)$  is a positive non decreasing function that is always greater than 1.  
 (b) Define Theta notation. Explain the terms involved in it with an example. [8+8]

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8. (a) What is an AVL search tree? How do we define the height of it? Explain about the *balance factor* associated with a node of an AVL tree.
- (b) Explain how an AVL tree can be used to sort a sequence of  $n$  elements in  $O(n \log n)$  time. [8+8]

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**R05****Set No. 1**

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6. (a) Prove that let J be a set of K Jobs Suppose without loss of generality that the jobs are numbered so that  $d_1 \leq d_2 \leq d_3 \leq \dots \leq d_k$ . Then the set J is feasible if and only if the sequence 1,2,3,...,k is feasible.  
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8. (a) Why should we use iostream instead of the traditional cstdio?

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- (b) Why does a program go into an infinite loop when someone enters an invalid input character?
- (c) How can we get `std::cin` to skip invalid input characters? [5+6+5]

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- (b) Why can't the derived class access private things from my base class?
- (c) How can we protect derived classes from breaking when we change the internal parts of the base class? [5+5+6]

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