**R05** 

### **III B.Tech II Semester Examinations, December 2010** LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS **Mechatronics**

Time: 3 hours

Code No: R05321404

Max Marks: 80

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Draw an integrator circuit and explain its operation. Discuss the frequency response for a practical integrator.
  - (b) Explain how an Op-amp can be used as summing amplifier? Draw the diagram of a four input summer.
  - (c) Explain the operation of a scale changer with circuit diagram. [6+6+4]
- 2. (a) What is the necessity of tri state buffer?
  - (b) Design a 16-bit comparator using  $74 \times 85$  ICs [8+8]
- 3. (a) Design a conversion circuit to convert a T flip-flop to D flip-flop?
  - (b) Explain the operation of parallel in parallel out shift register? [8+8]
- 4. (a) Discuss the electrical characteristics of an Op-amp in detail.
  - (b) Draw an ideal voltage transfer curve of an Op-amp.
  - (c) What are the features of IC 741? [10+3+3]
- 5. (a) A counting type ADC uses a 8bit DAC. The MSB of DAC output voltage is +5V
  - i. If the analog I/P voltage is +6.85 V, what will be the R-2R ladder o/p voltage when the clock stops?
  - ii. What is the no.of clock pulses that occur between the release of reset and stopping of the clock?
  - (b) Calculate the values of the LSB, MSB at full scale output for an 8 bit DAC for the 0 to 10 V range. [10+6]
- (a) Design a triangular wave generator using a comparator block and an integrator 6. block to oscillate at 4KHz and Vo(P-P)=7 V use an Op-amp with  $\pm 15$  volt power supplies. Make necessary assumptions.
  - (b) What is the purpose of back to back set of two zener diodes?
  - (c) What is the main advantage of comparator based triangular wave generator over free running astable multivibrator based circuit? [8+4+4]
- 7. (a) Discuss interfacing of logic families with examples.
  - (b) Explain sinking current and sourcing current of TTL output? Which of the above parameters decide the fan out and how? [8+8]

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### $\mathbf{R05}$

# Set No. 2

- 8. (a) Describe how frequency division and multiplication can be achieved using a Phase Locked Loop.
  - (b) Draw the circuit of a PLL AM detector and explain its operation. [12+4]

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[8+8]

[10+3+3]

### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) What is the necessity of tri state buffer?
  - (b) Design a 16-bit comparator using  $74 \times 85$  ICs?
- 2. (a) Discuss the electrical characteristics of an Op-amp in detail.
  - (b) Draw an ideal voltage transfer curve of an Op-amp.
  - (c) What are the features of IC 741?
- 3. (a) A counting type ADC uses a 8bit DAC. The MSB of DAC output voltage is +5V
  - i. If the analog I/P voltage is +6.85 V, what will be the R-2R ladder o/p voltage when the clock stops?
  - ii. What is the no.of clock pulses that occur between the release of reset and stopping of the clock?
  - (b) Calculate the values of the LSB, MSB at full scale output for an 8 bit DAC for the 0 to 10 V range. [10+6]
- (a) Design a conversion circuit to convert a T flip-flop to D flip-flop? 4.
  - (b) Explain the operation of parallel in parallel out shift register? [8+8]
- 5. (a) Describe how frequency division and multiplication can be achieved using a Phase Locked Loop.
  - (b) Draw the circuit of a PLL AM detector and explain its operation. |12+4|
- (a) Discuss interfacing of logic families with examples. 6.
  - (b) Explain sinking current and sourcing current of TTL output? Which of the above parameters decide the fan out and how? [8+8]
- 7. (a) Draw an integrator circuit and explain its operation. Discuss the frequency response for a practical integrator.
  - (b) Explain how an Op-amp can be used as summing amplifier? Draw the diagram of a four input summer.
  - (c) Explain the operation of a scale changer with circuit diagram. [6+6+4]
- 8. (a) Design a triangular wave generator using a comparator block and an integrator block to oscillate at 4KHz and Vo(P-P)=7 V use an Op-amp with  $\pm 15$  volt power supplies. Make necessary assumptions.

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## $\mathbf{R05}$

# Set No. 4

- (b) What is the purpose of back to back set of two zener diodes?
- (c) What is the main advantage of comparator based triangular wave generator over free running astable multivibrator based circuit? [8+4+4]

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**R05** 

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Time: 3 hours

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### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Design a triangular wave generator using a comparator block and an integrator block to oscillate at 4KHz and Vo(P-P)=7 V use an Op-amp with  $\pm 15$  volt power supplies. Make necessary assumptions.
  - (b) What is the purpose of back to back set of two zener diodes?
  - (c) What is the main advantage of comparator based triangular wave generator over free running astable multivibrator based circuit? [8+4+4]
- (a) What is the necessity of tri state buffer? 2.
  - (b) Design a 16-bit comparator using  $74 \times 85$  ICs? [8+8]
- (a) Discuss the electrical characteristics of an Op-amp in detail. 3.
  - (b) Draw an ideal voltage transfer curve of an Op-amp.
  - (c) What are the features of IC 741? [10+3+3]
- (a) Draw an integrator circuit and explain its operation. Discuss the frequency 4. response for a practical integrator.
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  - (c) Explain the operation of a scale changer with circuit diagram. [6+6+4]
- 5. (a) Discuss interfacing of logic families with examples.
  - (b) Explain sinking current and sourcing current of TTL output? Which of the above parameters decide the fan out and how? [8+8]
- 6. (a) Design a conversion circuit to convert a T flip-flop to D flip-flop?
  - (b) Explain the operation of parallel in parallel out shift register? [8+8]
- 7. (a) A counting type ADC uses a 8bit DAC. The MSB of DAC output voltage is +5V
  - i. If the analog I/P voltage is +6.85 V, what will be the R-2R ladder o/p voltage when the clock stops?
  - ii. What is the no.of clock pulses that occur between the release of reset and stopping of the clock?
  - (b) Calculate the values of the LSB, MSB at full scale output for an 8 bit DAC for the 0 to 10 V range. [10+6]

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### $\mathbf{R05}$

# Set No. 1

- 8. (a) Describe how frequency division and multiplication can be achieved using a Phase Locked Loop.
  - (b) Draw the circuit of a PLL AM detector and explain its operation. [12+4]

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**R05** 

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### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Design a conversion circuit to convert a T flip-flop to D flip-flop?
  - (b) Explain the operation of parallel in parallel out shift register? [8+8]
- 2. (a) A counting type ADC uses a 8bit DAC. The MSB of DAC output voltage is +5V
  - i. If the analog I/P voltage is +6.85 V, what will be the R-2R ladder o/p voltage when the clock stops?
  - ii. What is the no.of clock pulses that occur between the release of reset and stopping of the clock?
  - (b) Calculate the values of the LSB, MSB at full scale output for an 8 bit DAC for the 0 to 10 V range. [10+6]
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  - (b) Draw the circuit of a PLL AM detector and explain its operation. [12+4]
- 4. (a) Design a triangular wave generator using a comparator block and an integrator block to oscillate at 4KHz and Vo(P-P)=7 V use an Op-amp with  $\pm 15$  volt power supplies. Make necessary assumptions.
  - (b) What is the purpose of back to back set of two zener diodes?
  - (c) What is the main advantage of comparator based triangular wave generator over free running astable multivibrator based circuit? [8+4+4]
- 5. (a) Discuss interfacing of logic families with examples.
  - (b) Explain sinking current and sourcing current of TTL output? Which of the above parameters decide the fan out and how? [8+8]
- 6. (a) Draw an integrator circuit and explain its operation. Discuss the frequency response for a practical integrator.
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  - (c) Explain the operation of a scale changer with circuit diagram. [6+6+4]
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  - (b) Draw an ideal voltage transfer curve of an Op-amp.
  - (c) What are the features of IC 741? [10+3+3]

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Set No. 3

[8+8]

8. (a) What is the necessity of tri state buffer?

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(b) Design a 16-bit comparator using  $74 \times 85$  ICs?

