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Set No. 2

## III B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- (a) Describe in detail different types of controllers provided in a "ROBOT".
   Explain their operation.
   (b) Discuss the most important areas where "ROBOT" are better wited then
  - (b) Discuss the most important areas where "ROBOT" are better suited than human beings (the comparative advantages). [8]
- 2. (a) Consider the following sentences: Marcus was a man. Marcus was a Pompeian. Marcus was born in 40 AD. All men are mortal. All pompeians died the Volcano erupted in 79 AD. No mortal lives for more than 150 years. [6+4]
  - i. Convert them to clause form
  - ii. Answer the question? is Marcus dead now? in two different ways. Clearly state the assumptions made.
  - (b) Describe need for computable functions and predicates in logic. [6]
- 3. (a) What is Artificial Intelligence? Mention some of the applications that fall within the scope of AI. [8]
  - (b) Explain the state space representation of water jug problem. [8]
- 4. (a) Define certainty factor? What are the components of certainty factor? [8]
  - (b) Explain Bayesian method of reasoning. [8]
- 5. (a) Discuss the problems that arise in implementing non-monotonic reasoning in problem- solving programs. [6]
  - (b) List the differences between chronological back-tracking and dependency-directed backtracking. Mention the advantages of dependency-directed backtracking.

    [10]
- 6. (a) What is "unsupervised learning" in which objects are recognized through clustering. Explain why the nature of the "goal" affects the process of learning.
  - (b) Describe in detail, the design of a pattern Recognition program for validating "hand- writing". Discuss the inherent problems in detail. [8]
- 7. (a) Differentiate between hierarchical planning and opportunistic planning with suitable examples. [8]
  - (b) What is "frame problem"? [6]
- 8. Discuss about AO\* algorithm, using a suitable example. [16]

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Set No. 4

## III B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) What is Artificial Intelligence? Mention some of the applications that fall within the scope of AI. [8]
  - (b) Explain the state space representation of water jug problem. [8]
- 2. (a) Describe in detail different types of controllers provided in a "ROBOT" Explain their operation.
  - (b) Discuss the most important areas where "ROBOT" are better suited than human beings (the comparative advantages). [8]
- 3. (a) What is "unsupervised learning" in which objects are recognized through clustering. Explain why the nature of the "goal" affects the process of learning.
  - (b) Describe in detail, the design of a pattern Recognition program for validating "hand- writing". Discuss the inherent problems in detail. [8]
- 4. Discuss about AO\* <u>algorithm</u>, using a suitable example. [16]
- 5. (a) Consider the following sentences: Marcus was a man .Marcus was a Pompeian.

  Marcus was born in 40 AD All men are mortal .All pompeians died the Volcano erupted in 79 AD .No mortal lives for more than 150 years. [10]
  - i. Convert them to clause form
  - ii. Answer the question? is Marcus dead now? in two different ways. Clearly state the assumptions made.
  - (b) Describe need for computable functions and predicates in logic. [6]
- 6. (a) Discuss the problems that arise in implementing non-monotonic reasoning in problem- solving programs. [6]
  - (b) List the differences between chronological back-tracking and dependency-directed backtracking. Mention the advantages of dependency-directed backtracking.

    [10]
- 7. (a) Differentiate between hierarchical planning and opportunistic planning with suitable examples. [10]
  - (b) What is "frame problem"? [6]
- 8. (a) Define certainty factor? What are the components of certainty factor? [8]
  - (b) Explain Bayesian method of reasoning. [8]

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Set No. 1

## III B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- (a) Define certainty factor? What are the components of certainty factor? [8]
   (b) Explain Bayesian method of reasoning. [8]
- 2. (a) Discuss the problems that arise in implementing non-monotonic reasoning in problem- solving programs. [6]
  - (b) List the differences between chronological back-tracking and dependency-directed backtracking. Mention the advantages of dependency-directed backtracking.

    [10]
- 3. (a) Differentiate between hierarchical planning and opportunistic planning with suitable examples. [10]
  - (b) What is "frame problem"? [6]
- 4. (a) What is "unsupervised learning" in which objects are recognized through clustering. Explain why the nature of the "goal" affects the process of learning.

  [8]
  - (b) Describe in detail, the design of a pattern Recognition program for validating "hand-writing". Discuss the inherent problems in detail. [8]
- 5. (a) Consider the following sentences: Marcus was a man .Marcus was a Pompeian. Marcus was born in 40 AD .All men are mortal .All pompeians died the Volcano erupted in 79 AD .No mortal lives for more than 150 years. [10]
  - i. Convert them to clause form
  - ii. Answer the question ? is Marcus dead now ? in two different ways. Clearly state the assumptions made.
  - (b) Describe need for computable functions and predicates in logic. [6]
- 6. (a) Describe in detail different types of controllers provided in a "ROBOT" . Explain their operation. [8]
  - (b) Discuss the most important areas where "ROBOT" are better suited than human beings (the comparative advantages). [8]
- 7. Discuss about AO\* algorithm, using a suitable example. [16]
- 8. (a) What is Artificial Intelligence? Mention some of the applications that fall within the scope of AI. [8]
  - (b) Explain the state space representation of water jug problem. [8]

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Set No. 3

## III B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Computer Science And Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

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- (a) What is "unsupervised learning" in which objects are recognized through clustering. Explain why the nature of the "goal" affects the process of learning.
   (b) Describe in detail, the design of a pattern Recognition program for validating "hand- writing". Discuss the inherent problems in detail.
   (a) Consider the following sentences: Marcus was a man .Marcus was a Pompeian.
- Marcus was born in 40 AD .All men are mortal .All pompeians died the Volcano erupted in 79 AD .No mortal lives for more than 150 years. [10]
  - i. Convert them to clause form
  - ii. Answer the question ? is Marcus dead now ? in two different ways. Clearly state the assumptions made.
  - (b) Describe need for computable functions and predicates in logic. [6]
- 3. (a) Discuss the problems that arise in implementing non-monotonic reasoning in problem- solving programs. [6]
  - (b) List the differences between chronological back-tracking and dependency-directed backtracking. Mention the advantages of dependency-directed backtracking.

    [10]
- 4. Discuss about AO\* algorithm, using a suitable example. [16]
- 5. (a) Define certainty factor? What are the components of certainty factor? [8]
  - (b) Explain Bayesian method of reasoning. [8]
- 6. (a) What is Artificial Intelligence? Mention some of the applications that fall within the scope of AI. [8]
  - (b) Explain the state space representation of water jug problem. [8]
- 7. (a) Differentiate between hierarchical planning and opportunistic planning with suitable examples. [10]
  - (b) What is "frame problem"? [6]
- 8. (a) Describe in detail different types of controllers provided in a "ROBOT" . Explain their operation. [8]
  - (b) Discuss the most important areas where "ROBOT" are better suited than human beings (the comparative advantages). [8]