RR

Set No. 2

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Electrical And Electronics Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Explain spaghetti & pie diagrams briefly with the help of neat sketches.
 - (b) Explain the various steps necessary to avoid low power factor. Give examples. [8+8]
- 2. (a) Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of wind power
 - (b) Write short notes on potential wind power in India.
 - (c) List few companies manufacturing WEC devices.

[6+6+4]

- 3. (a) Explain the operation of a closed cycle OTEC plant with neat diagram.
 - (b) Estimate the amount of electrical energy obtained from an OTEC plant working with surface water at 27 °C and with a temperature difference of 15 °C. Assume the density of ocean water as 1010 kg/m³, specific heat of water as 4200 J/kg K, turbine efficiency 0.75, generator efficiency 0.96 and diameter of tube 60 cm. The velocity of water is limited to 0.2 m/s. [8+8]
- 4. Write brief notes on the following:
 - (a) Central receiver system

(b) Solar farms. [8+8]

- 5. (a) What are the different inputs which produce Biogas? List out the factors affecting bio-digestion.
 - (b) Give a neat sketch of Biogas production plant for domestic use for a family of 5-6 persons.
 - (c) Explain "Energy Plantation" and state its advantages and disadvantages.

[5+5+6]

[16]

- 6. (a) Show by sketches the method of harnessing the energy potential associated with ocean tides.
 - (b) A tidal power station has 24 generators each of 10 MW operating at a maximum head of 13.5m. It generates for two 6 hour periods per day. Calculate the basin capacity in $\rm m^3$ and annual energy production. Assume 93% efficiencies. [8+8]
- 7. Discuss the advantages and limitations of wave energy conversion.
- 8. (a) Describe a vapour dominated or dry steam field.

Set No. 2

(b) A vapour dominated system of 100MW capacity uses saturated steam with a shut off pressure of 30 bar and enters turbine at 5.0 bar and condenses at 0.15 bar. Polytropic efficiency of turbine is 80%, generator - turbine combined mechanical and electrical efficiency is 90%, water output temperature from cooling tower is 20°C and reinjection occurs prior to cooling tower. Calculate:

- i. Steam required.
- ii. Heat rate.

Code No: RR410206

- iii. Plant efficiency and
- iv. Cooling water rate.

[8+8]

RR

Set No. 4

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Electrical And Electronics Engineering

Time: 3 hours

Answer any FIVE Questions

Max Marks: 80

All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of wind power.
 - (b) Write short notes on potential wind power in India.
 - (c) List few companies manufacturing WEC devices.

[6+6+4]

2. Discuss the advantages and limitations of wave energy conversion.

[16]

- 3. (a) Explain the operation of a closed cycle OTEC plant with neat diagram.
 - (b) Estimate the amount of electrical energy obtained from an OTEC plant working with surface water at 27 °C and with a temperature difference of 15 °C. Assume the density of ocean water as 1010 kg/m³, specific heat of water as 4200 J/kg K, turbine efficiency 0.75, generator efficiency 0.96 and diameter of tube 60 cm. The velocity of water is limited to 0.2 m/s. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Explain spaghetti & pie diagrams briefly with the help of neat sketches.
 - (b) Explain the various steps necessary to avoid low power factor. Give examples. [8+8]
- 5. Write brief notes on the following:
 - (a) Central receiver system
 - (b) Solar farms.

[8+8]

- 6. (a) What are the different inputs which produce Biogas? List out the factors affecting bio-digestion.
 - (b) Give a neat sketch of Biogas production plant for domestic use for a family of 5-6 persons.
 - (c) Explain "Energy Plantation" and state its advantages and disadvantages.

[5+5+6]

- 7. (a) Show by sketches the method of harnessing the energy potential associated with ocean tides.
 - (b) A tidal power station has 24 generators each of 10 MW operating at a maximum head of 13.5m. It generates for two 6 hour periods per day. Calculate the basin capacity in m³ and annual energy production. Assume 93% efficiencies.

[8+8]

8. (a) Describe a vapour dominated or dry steam field.

Set No. 4

(b) A vapour dominated system of 100MW capacity uses saturated steam with a shut off pressure of 30 bar and enters turbine at 5.0 bar and condenses at 0.15 bar. Polytropic efficiency of turbine is 80%, generator - turbine combined mechanical and electrical efficiency is 90%, water output temperature from cooling tower is 20°C and reinjection occurs prior to cooling tower. Calculate:

- i. Steam required.
- ii. Heat rate.

Code No: RR410206

- iii. Plant efficiency and
- iv. Cooling water rate.

[8+8]

Set No. 1

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Electrical And Electronics Engineering Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Describe a vapour dominated or dry steam field.
 - (b) A vapour dominated system of 100MW capacity uses saturated steam with a shut off pressure of 30 bar and enters turbine at 5.0 bar and condenses at 0.15 bar. Polytropic efficiency of turbine is 80%, generator - turbine combined mechanical and electrical efficiency is 90%, water output temperature from cooling tower is 20°C and reinjection occurs prior to cooling tower. Calculate:
 - i. Steam required.
 - ii. Heat rate.

Code No: RR410206

Time: 3 hours

- iii. Plant efficiency and
- iv. Cooling water rate.

[8+8]

- 2. (a) Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of wind power.
 - (b) Write short notes on potential wind power in India.
 - (c) List few companies manufacturing WEC devices.

[6+6+4]

- (a) Explain the operation of a closed cycle OTEC plant with neat diagram.
 - (b) Estimate the amount of electrical energy obtained from an OTEC plant working with surface water at 27 °C and with a temperature difference of 15°C. Assume the density of ocean water as 1010 kg/m³, specific heat of water as 4200 J/kg K, turbine efficiency 0.75, generator efficiency 0.96 and diameter of tube 60 cm. The velocity of water is limited to 0.2 m/s.
- 4. (a) Show by sketches the method of harnessing the energy potential associated with ocean tides.
 - (b) A tidal power station has 24 generators each of 10 MW operating at a maximum head of 13.5m. It generates for two 6 hour periods per day. Calculate the basin capacity in m³ and annual energy production. Assume 93% efficiencies.

[8+8]

- 5. Write brief notes on the following:
 - (a) Central receiver system
 - (b) Solar farms. [8+8]
- 6. (a) Explain spaghetti & pie diagrams briefly with the help of neat sketches.

RR

Set No. 1

(b) Explain the various steps necessary to avoid low power factor. Give examples. [8+8]

7. Discuss the advantages and limitations of wave energy conversion.

[16]

8. (a) What are the different inputs which produce Biogas? List out the factors affecting bio-digestion.

(b) Give a neat sketch of Biogas production plant for domestic use for a family of 5-6 persons.

(c) Explain "Energy Plantation" and state its advantages and disadvantages.

[5+5+6]

Set No. 3

IV B.Tech I Semester Examinations, November 2010 NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY SOURCES

Electrical And Electronics Engineering

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. (a) Describe a vapour dominated or dry steam field.
 - (b) A vapour dominated system of 100MW capacity uses saturated steam with a shut off pressure of 30 bar and enters turbine at 5.0 bar and condenses at 0.15 bar. Polytropic efficiency of turbine is 80%, generator turbine combined mechanical and electrical efficiency is 90%, water output temperature from cooling tower is 20°C and reinjection occurs prior to cooling tower. Calculate:
 - i. Steam required.
 - ii. Heat rate.

Code No: RR410206

- iii. Plant efficiency and
- iv. Cooling water rate.

[8+8]

- 2. (a) Enumerate the advantages and disadvantages of wind power.
 - (b) Write short notes on potential wind power in India.
 - (c) List few companies manufacturing WEC devices.

[6+6+4]

[8+8]

- 3. Write brief notes on the following:
 - (a) Central receiver system
 - (b) Solar farms.
- 4. (a) Explain spaghetti & pie diagrams briefly with the help of neat sketches.
 - (b) Explain the various steps necessary to avoid low power factor. Give examples. [8+8]
- 5. (a) What are the different inputs which produce Biogas? List out the factors affecting bio-digestion.
 - (b) Give a neat sketch of Biogas production plant for domestic use for a family of 5-6 persons.
 - (c) Explain "Energy Plantation" and state its advantages and disadvantages.

[5+5+6]

- 6. (a) Explain the operation of a closed cycle OTEC plant with neat diagram.
 - (b) Estimate the amount of electrical energy obtained from an OTEC plant working with surface water at 27 °C and with a temperature difference of 15 °C. Assume the density of ocean water as 1010 kg/m³, specific heat of water as 4200 J/kg K, turbine efficiency 0.75, generator efficiency 0.96 and diameter of tube 60 cm. The velocity of water is limited to 0.2 m/s. [8+8]

RR

Set No. 3

7. Discuss the advantages and limitations of wave energy conversion.

[16]

- 8. (a) Show by sketches the method of harnessing the energy potential associated with ocean tides.
 - (b) A tidal power station has 24 generators each of 10 MW operating at a maximum head of 13.5m. It generates for two 6 hour periods per day. Calculate the basin capacity in $\rm m^3$ and annual energy production. Assume 93% efficiencies. [8+8]
