

**Code No: R31051**

# R10

## Set No. 1

**III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, October/November - 2017**

# COMPILER DESIGN

**(Computer Science and Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any FIVE Questions**

**All Questions carry equal marks**

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|---|---|--------------|
| 1 | Describe the output for the various phases of compiler with respect to the following statements<br>count = count *2 + count *2.   | [15M]        |
| 2 | a) Why is buffering used in lexical analysis? What are the commonly used buffering methods?<br>b) Construct the minimized DFA for the regular expression $(0+1)^*(0+1)$   | [7M]<br>[8M] |
| 3 | What are the key problems with top down parser? Write recursive descent parser for the grammar:<br>$S \rightarrow cAd$<br>$A \rightarrow abla$  | [15M]        |
| 4 | Construct a SLR parser for the following grammar:<br>$Stmts \rightarrow Stmt$<br>$Stmts \rightarrow Stmts ; Stmt$<br>$Stmt \rightarrow Var = E$<br>$Var \rightarrow id [E]$<br>$Var \rightarrow id$<br>$E \rightarrow id$ (7) $E \rightarrow (E)$<br>Show the moves of the parser on a valid and an invalid string. | [15M]        |
| 5 | a) Describe various steps in the construction of LALR parser. Explain reduce-reduce conflict with an example.<br>b) How to handle the errors in LR parsing? Explain with an example.  | [8M]<br>[7M] |
| 6 | Write syntax directed translation to translate the following statements<br>i) if    ii) Ifelse    iii) while    and iv) for statements    into three address code.  | [15M]        |
| 7 | a) What are the different loop optimization methods? Explain them with examples.<br>b) What is an activation record? Explain how it is relevant to the intermediate code generation phase with respect to procedure declarations.   | [8M]<br>[7M] |
| 8 | a) What is the use of DAG in code optimization? Explain with an example.<br>b) What is the optimization technique applied on procedure calls? Explain with an example.  | [7M]<br>[8M] |

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