

Code No: RT31043

R13

SET - 1

III B. Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, October/November - 2017

CONTROL SYSTEMS

(Common to Electronics and Communication Engineering and Electronics and Instrumentation Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

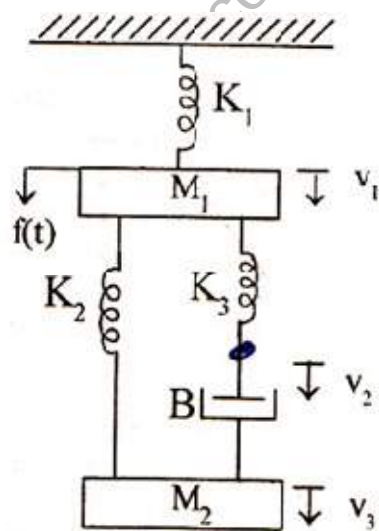
Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**
(Normal and semi & polar graph sheet are the supplied)

PART -A

- 1 a) What is meant by open loop control system? [3M]
- b) Compare the AC and DC servomotor. [4M]
- c) Explain about steady state error [3M]
- d) What are limitations of Routh's stability criterion? [4M]
- e) Define phase and gain crossover frequency [4M]
- f) Explain about observability [4M]

PART -B

- 2 a) Derive the transfer function of translational mechanical systems. [8M]
- b) Determine the transfer function $\frac{V_3(s)}{F(s)}$ for the system show in below figure: [8M]



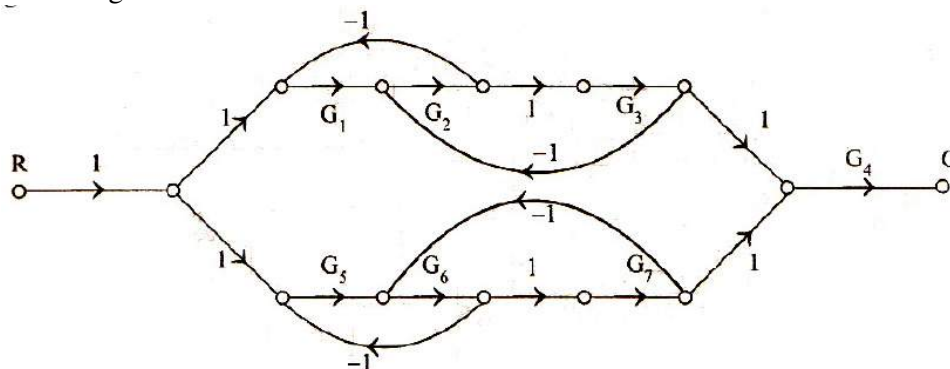
- 3 a) Derive the transfer function and develop the block diagram of armature controlled DC servo motor. [8M]

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- b) Find the transfer function for control function shown below figure using Mason's gain formula [8M]



- 4 a) Derive the expressions for peak time and settling time of a standard second order under damped system. [8M]
b) Determine the step, ramp and parabolic error constants of the following unity feedback control system whose open loop transfer function is given by [8M]

$$G(s) = \frac{1000}{(1 + 2s)(1 + 0.5s)}$$

- 5 a) The characteristics equation for a certain feedback control system is given by $s^4 + 22s^3 + 10s^2 + 2s + K = 0$, Find K which corresponds to the stable system [8M]
b) Plot the root locus pattern of a system whose forward path transfer function is [8M]
$$G(s) = \frac{K}{s(s+2)(s+3)}$$

- 6 Sketch the Bode plot and determine the following [16M]
gain cross over frequency
phase cross over frequency
gain margin
phase margin
for then transfer function is given $G(s) = \frac{10(1+0.2s)}{s(s^2+8s+50)}$

- 7 a) Explain in detail about the electrical circuit diagram that represents the Lag Compensator. [8M]
b) Determine the state controllability and observability of the following system [8M]
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, C = [1 \quad 3]$$

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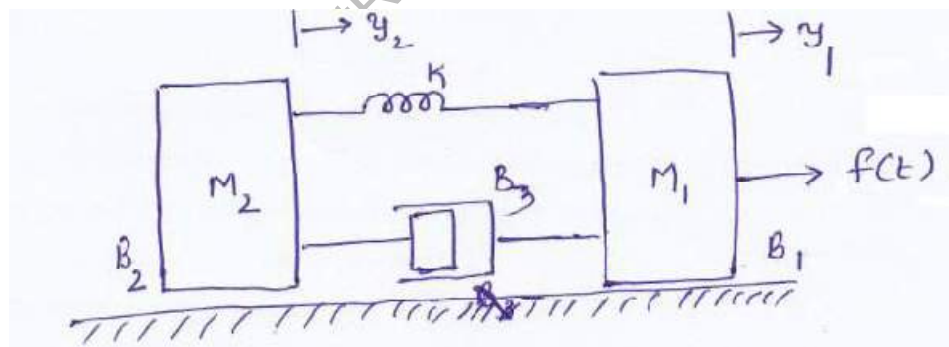
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PART -A

- 1 a) What are the features of Mathematical Model? [3M]
- b) What are the merits of block diagram representation of a system? [4M]
- c) explain the unit impulse response of a first order system [4M]
- d) What are effects of adding poles to $G(s)$ $H(s)$ on the root loci? [4M]
- e) What is polar plot? Draw the polar plot of $G(s)=1/(1+ST)$ [4M]
- f) Explain about controllability [3M]

PART -B

- 2 a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of open loop and closed loop control systems with one example [8M]
- b) Write the force equations of the linear translational system shown in figure. Draw the equivalent electrical network using force-voltage Analogy, with the help of necessary mathematical equations. [8M]



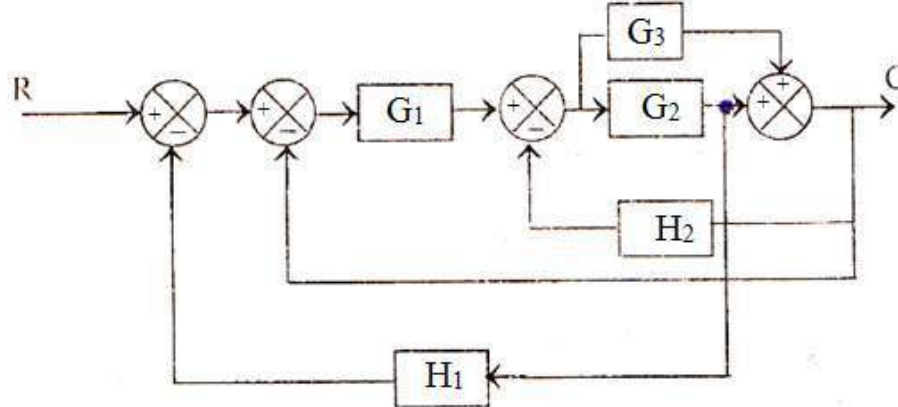
- 3 a) Derive the transfer function and develop the block diagram of a AC servo motor. [8M]

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- b) Find the closed loop transfer function of control system shown below figure: [8M]



- 4 a) Find the step, ramp and parabolic error coefficients and their corresponding steady-state errors for unity feedback system having the following transfer function [8M]

$$G(S) = \frac{6(S+2)}{S(S+3)(S^2+2S+5)}$$

- b) Explain about the PID controller [8M]

- 5 a) The characteristics equation for a certain feedback control system is given by $S^4 + 4S^3 + 7S^2 + 16S + 12 = 0$, Test its stability and find the roots on imaginary axis. [8M]

- b) Plot the root locus pattern of a system whose forward path transfer function is [8M]

$$G(s) = \frac{K(s+1)}{S(S+2)(S^2+2S+5)}$$

- 6 a) Plot the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain and phase cross over frequencies. $G(S) = 10 / S(1+0.4S)(1+0.1S)$ [8M]

- b) Sketch the polar plot for a given open loop function $G(S) = \frac{10}{S(S+1)(S+3)}$. Also find gain margin and phase margin. [8M]

- 7 system is characterized by the following state space equations [16M]

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{X}_1 \\ \dot{X}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} u; \quad t > 0$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the transfer function of the system.

Compute the state transition matrix.

Solve the state equation for the unit step input under zero initial conditions

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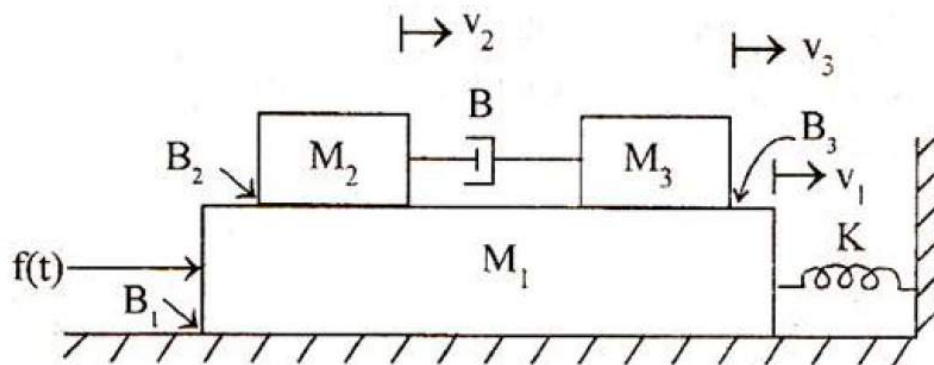
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PART -A

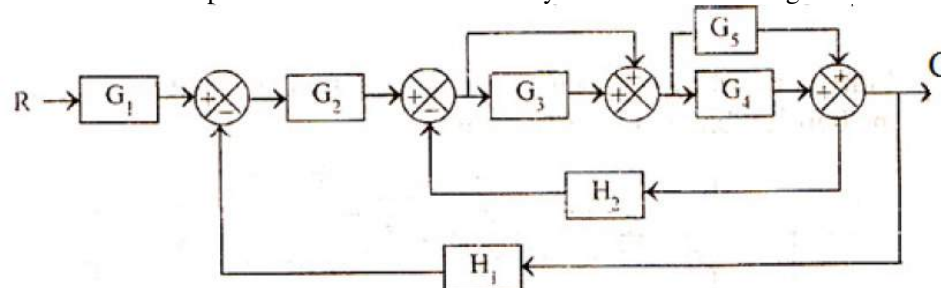
- 1 a) Write are the difference in between open-loop and closed-loop control systems. [3M]
- b) What are the advantages of transfer function of a system? [4M]
- c) What are Standard test signals? [3M]
- d) What are asymptotes? How will you find the angle of asymptotes? [4M]
- e) What are the features of Polar plots? [4M]
- f) What does mean by state model? [4M]

PART -B

- 2 a) Explain the characteristics of feedback. [8M]
- b) Determine the transfer function $\frac{V_1(s)}{F(s)}$ for the system show in below figure: [8M]



- 3 a) Derive the transfer function of Synchro Pair. [8M]
- b) Find the closed loop transfer function of control system shown below figure: [8M]



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- 4 a) A certain feedback system is described by the following transfer function [8M]
 $G(s) = \frac{16}{s^2 + 4s + 16}$, $H(s) = KS$; the damping factor of the system is 0.8. Determine the overshoot of the system.
- b) Determine the error co-efficient and static error for unity and non-unity system $G(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+1)(s+10)}$, $H(s) = S + 2$ [8M]
- 5 a) Using Routh-Hurwitz criterion, determine the stability of the closed loop system that has the following characteristic equation and also determine the number of roots that are in the right half s-plane and on the imaginary axis [8M]
 $3S^4 + 7S^3 + 2S^2 + S + 8 = 0$
- b) Find the angles of departure and arrival for all complex poles and zeros of the open loop transfer function of $G(s)H(s) = \frac{K(s^2 + s + 2)}{s(s^2 + 9)}$, $K > 0$. [8M]
- 6 a) Find the Gain margin and phase margin of the system if the open loop transfer function is : $G(S) = \frac{5}{s(s+1)}$ [8M]
- b) Draw the polar plot of $G(S)H(S) = \frac{K}{s(s+3)(s+5)}$ and there from determine range of K for stability using Nyquist Criterion. [8M]
- 7 a) Explain in detail about the electrical circuit diagram that represents the Lead Compensator [8M]
- b) Determine the state controllability and observability of the system described by [8M]

$$\dot{x} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} x + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} x$$

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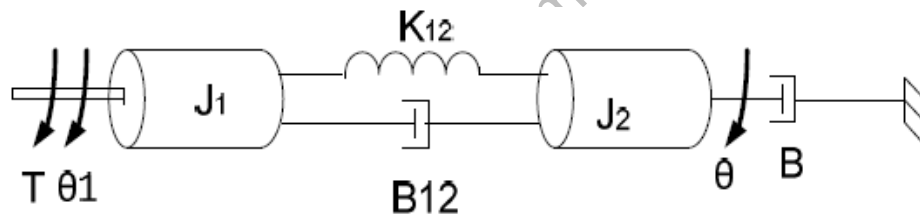
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PART -A

- 1 a) What are advantages the negative feedback of loop with examples [3M]
- b) What are the characteristics of servomotors? [4M]
- c) Explain the response of a standard first order system for unit step input. [4M]
- d) What are effects of adding zeros to $G(s)$ $H(s)$ on the root loci? [4M]
- e) Define phase margin and gain margin. [4M]
- f) Why compensation is necessary in feedback control system. [3M]

PART -B

- 2 a) Find transfer function $\theta(s)/T(s)$. [8M]

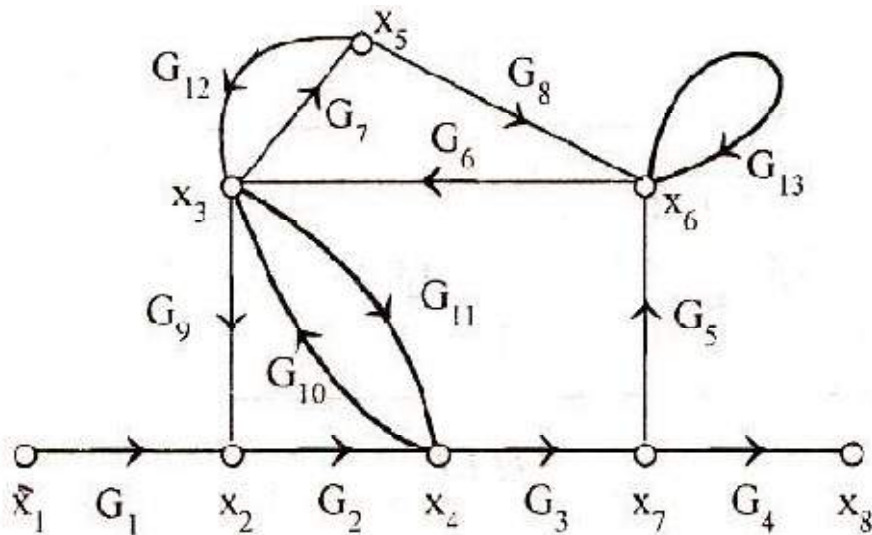


- b) Derive the Mason's gain formula of signal flow graph. [8M]
- 3 a) Derive the transfer function and develop the block diagram of field controlled DC servo motor. [8M]
- b) Find the transfer function for control function shown below figure using Mason's gain formula [8M]

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- 4 a) The closed loop transfer function of unity feedback control system is given by $\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{s^2 + 4s + 5}$. Find Damping ratio, natural undamped response frequency, percentage peak overshoot. [8M]
- b) For a unity feed-back system whose open loop transfer function is $G(s) = \frac{1}{(1+0.1s)(1+2s)}$, find the position, velocity and acceleration error constants. [8M]
- 5 a) Using Routh-Hurwitz criterion, determine the stability of the closed loop system that has the following characteristic equation and also determine the number of roots that are in the right half s-plane and on the imaginary axis $s^3 + 2s^2 + s + 8 = 0$. [8M]
- b) Find the angles of asymptotes and the intersect of the asymptotes of the root locus of the following equation when K varies from $-\infty$ to ∞ $s^3 + 5s^2 + s + K(s + 1) = 0$ [8M]
- 6 The open loop transfer function of a unity feedback system is given by $\frac{10(s+3)}{s(s+2)(s^2+4s+100)}$, draw the bode plot, find the gain margin and phase margin and comment on stability by bode plot. [16M]
- 7 a) Draw the electrical circuit diagram that represents the Lag-Lead Compensator and explain in detail. [8M]
- b) What are the merits and demerits of state variable techniques? [8M]

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