

IV B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, March – 2017

OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES

(Open Elective Except for Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Answer any FIVE Questions
All Questions carry equal marks**

- 1 a) Explain a single variable optimization technique. [8]
- b) Find the maxima and minima of

$$f(x) = \frac{x^4}{(x-1)(x-3)^3} \quad [7]$$

- 2 a) State and explain the necessary and sufficient conditions for existence of relative optima in case of multivariable optimization with constraints. [8]
- b) Find the dimensions of a rectangular parallelepiped with largest volume whose sides are parallel to the coordinate planes, to be inscribed in the ellipsoid. [7]

- 3 Max $Z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3$
S.t. $2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 \leq 3$
 $-2x_1 + x_2 - 5x_3 \geq -6$
 $4x_1 + x_2 + x_3 \leq 6$
 $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$. [15]

- 4 a) Discuss simplex algorithm wrt LPP [7]
- b) Solve the following LPP by simplex method
Max $Z = 12x_1 + 15x_2$
subject to $2x_1 + 5x_2 \leq 10$
 $4x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 12$
 $x_1, x_2 \geq 0$. [8]

- 5 a) Compare transportation problem with simplex method [7]
- b) Solve the following transportation problem

				Availability
9	16	15	9	15
2	1	3	5	25
6	4	7	3	20
Requirement 10 15 25 10				

- 6 a) Draw the flowchart for the Fletcher and Reeves method and explain about each block. [8]
- b) What are the advantages of this method over other methods? [7]
- 7 Classify the constrained optimization techniques and briefly explain each technique. [15]
- 8 a) What is a multistage decision problem? [7]
- b) State two engineering examples of Serial Systems that can be solved by dynamic programming. [8]