CT Inst. of B

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages: 02

Total No. of Questions: 09

B.Tech. (ME)/(IE-2008/09 Batch) (Sem.-3rd)
APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS-I

Subject Code: ME-209 Paper ID: [A0805]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 60

## INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :

- SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students has to attempt any FOUR questions.
- SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students has to attempt any TWO questions.

## SECTION-A

## 1. Answer briefly:

- (a) What are the effects of knocking?
- (b) Sketch process of formation of steam on a temp-heat input diagram.
- (c) How do you classify boilers?
- (d) What is the advantage of bleeding?
- (e) What is critical pressure ratio?
- (f) Name various methods of compounding steam turbine.
- (g) Write the expression for maximum blade efficiency in a single stage impulse turbine.
- (h) What do you understand by governing of steam turbines?
- (i) What are the disadvantages of Jet condensers?
- (j) How the air compressors are classified?

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SECTION-B

- Explain the phenomena of detonation in spark
- 3. What are high pressure boilers? Draw a labelled
- 4. Explain the effect of friction on the performance
- 5. What is meant by a reheat cycle? When is reheat in a steam power plant?
- Describe briefly the constructional and opera used to experimentally determine the calorific

## SECTION-C

- Steam is available at 8 bar and 0.9 dry. Maked dryness fraction of steam in each of the following
  - (a) there is a loss of 125 kJ from the steam at
  - (b) the temperature of steam falls to 160°C.
  - (c) the steam expands to 3 bar pressure in a tu equivalent of 200 kJ/kg is done.
- 8. A three stage steam turbine is fed at 26 bar takes place at 0.05 bar. Interstage pressure efficiency for all the stages is 80%. Determine:
  - (a) runtime efficiency
  - (b) the quantity of steam at each stage
  - (c) workdone in kJ/kg at each stage
  - (d) efficiency ratio
  - (e) reheat factor.
  - 6800 kg of steam are condensed per hour and condenser is 12 kg per hour. The air pump surexhaust steam temperature is 32°C, the condensed the temperature at the air pump section is 2
  - (a) the mass of steam condensed in the air cool
  - (b) the volume of air in m3 handled by the air pu
  - (c) the percentage reduction in air pump capac the air.

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