Roll No.

Total No. of Pages: 02

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B.Tech.(CSE) (2011 Onwards) (Sem.-7,8)

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Subject Code: BTCS-701 Paper ID: [A2985]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 60

#### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

### **SECTION-A**

# 1. Write briefly:

- 1) Define variable binding.
- 2) What is Conflict Resolution Strategies?
- 3) What is an inference engine?
- 4) What is a Rule based programming?
- 5) What is a monotonic Production System?
- 6) What is learning by induction?
- 7) What is declarative knowledge?
- 8) What is probabilistic reasoning?
- 9) What is a search path?
- 10) What is perception?

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### SECTION-B

- 2. Differentiate between Data, Belief and Hypothesis & Knowledge.
- 3. Express the following sentences as conceptual dependency structure
  - a) Bill is a programmer.
  - b) Sam gave Mary a box of candy.
- 4. Determine whether the following is Satisfiable, Contradictory or Valid:

$$(P \wedge Q) \vee (P \wedge Q)$$

- 5. Explain state space approach in solving any Al problem. Discuss this for water jug problem.
- 6. How Al handles reasoning under uncertainty? Explain with example

#### SECTION-C

- 7. What important characteristics should a computer memory organization system should possess?
- 8. Discuss the steps needed to convert a wff in predicate logic into clause form.
- 9. Explain the back propagation algorithm for neural nets.