

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

M.B.B.S. PHASE - I Degree Examination - DECEMBER 2015

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

## QP Code: 1077

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY

2 X 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. Define cardiac cycle and describe the mechanical changes during a cardiac cycle.
- 2. Explain oxygen transport from the lungs to the tissues.

SHORT ESSAY

10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- 3. Functions of plasma proteins
  - Describe the fate of haemoglobin following haemolysis.
- 5. Explain the second stage of deglutition.
- 6. Describe the actions of bile salts. Name the effects of bile duct obstruction.
- 7. Cholecystokinin pancreozymin
- 8. Define glomerular filtration rate and describe the factors affecting it.
- 9. Sinoaortic reflex
- 10. QRS complex
- 11. Briefly describe the changes occurring during acclimatization to high altitude.
- 12. Explain the role of inspiratory and expiratory muscles in normal respiration.

SHORT ANSWERS

10 X 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Name the methods of measurement of cardiac output.
- 14. Three functions of saliva
- 15. Functions of collecting duct
- 16. Explain the role of 'Vasa recta' in renal functioning.
- 17. Differences between pulmonary and systemic circulation
- Axon reflex
- ±ᢖ. Intercellular communication
- 20. Physiological dead space
- 21. Cross matching
- 22. Important features of iron deficiency anaemia

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