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Code: 13R00502

B.Pharm III Year I Semester (R13) Regular & Supplementary Examinations November/December 2016

PHARMACEUTICAL MICROBIOLOGY

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

## PART - A

(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following:  $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 
  - (a) What is the theory of spontaneous generations?
  - (b) What kinds of inclusion bodies do prokaryotes have?
  - (c) What are 'Autotrophs' and 'Heterotrophs'?
  - (d) Classify bacteria based on their temperature requirement.
  - (e) What are the properties of a good disinfectant?
  - (f) Give examples of cold sterilization.
  - (g) What are the diagnostic tests for Typhoid?
  - (h) Name the source of infection for syphilis.
  - (i) Name the microbial sources of Cephalosporins.
  - (j) What are the therapeutic applications of Penicillin?

## PART - B

(Answer all five units,  $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ )

UNIT – I

2 Discuss the contributions of Lister, Pasteur and Koch to Microbiology.

OF

3 Enumerate the differential characteristics of Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes.

## UNIT -II

Write a detailed note on types of nutrient media and add a note on the cultivation of aerobic and anaerobic microorganisms.

OR

5 Describe bacterial growth in batch and continuous culture and add a note on synchronous growth.

UNIT - III

6 Explain the mode of action and applications of chemotherapeutic agents.

OR

Write a note on: (a) Drug resistance. (b) Bio-safety measures.

[UNIT - IV]

8 Explain the etiology, diagnosis, source of infection and mode of transmission of Bacillary Dysentery.

OR

9 Discuss the immunization methods, prevention and control of leprosy.

UNIT - V

Write the principle and method of assay of Tetracyclines.

OR

11 Write the microbial source and applications of any two vitamins.

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