Code: R7420201

B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R07) Supplementary Examinations January 2014

## UTILIZATION OF ELECTRICAL ENERGY

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1 (a) Explain what you mean by load equalization. How it is accomplished?
  - (b) Briefly discuss the types of industrial loads.
- 2 (a) Discuss the advantages, disadvantages and applications of induction heating.
  - (b) Explain the type of resistance heating in detail.
- 3 (a) Make a comparison between AC and DC welding.
  - (b) Explain the method of arc welding in detail.
- 4 (a) State and explain the laws of illumination.
  - (b) A 500 W lamp having MSCP of 800 is suspended 3 m above the working plane. Determine:
    - (i) Illumination directly below the lamp at the working plane.
    - (ii) Lamp efficiency.
    - (iii) Illumination at a point 2.4 m away on the horizontal plane vertically below the lamp.
- 5 (a) Explain the basic principles of light control in detail.
  - (b) Discuss the various factors while designing any lighting scheme.
- 6 (a) Explain the systems usually employed for track electrification.
  - (b) Explain the method of rheostatic braking in detail.
- 7 (a) Explain the speed-time curve for urban service.
  - (b) An electric train is to have acceleration and braking retardation of 0.8 km/hr/sec and 3.2 km/hr/sec respectively. If the ratio of maximum to average speed is 1.3 and time for stop is 26 sec, find the scheduled speed for a run of 1.5 km. Assume simplified trapezoidal speed time curve.
- 8 (a) What is specific energy consumption? Discuss the factors which affect the specific energy consumption.
  - (b) Differentiate between adhesive and total weight of an electric locomotive.

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