

Code: 15A05505

B.Tech III Year I Semester (R15) Supplementary Examinations June 2018

**SOFTWARE TESTING**

(Computer Science &amp; Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

(Compulsory Question)

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1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)

- List the goals of testing.
- Define testing blindness and list its categories.
- Report different types of data flow machines.
- Illustrate the usage of transaction flows.
- List the restrictions to domain testing.
- Differentiate between boundary point and extreme point.
- Compare and contrast between path sum and path product.
- Illustrate decision tables with example.
- Differentiate between symmetric and anti-symmetric relations.
- Differentiate between dead state and unreachable state.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

- Differentiate between control flow graph and flowchart.
  - Demonstrate various kinds of loops with respect to path testing using neat diagrams.

**OR**

- Explain briefly about structural bugs and coding bugs.

**UNIT – II**

- Demonstrate the strategies of data flow testing with neat diagrams.

**OR**

- Differentiate various transaction flow testing techniques.
  - Write a short note on slicing and dicing.

**UNIT – III**

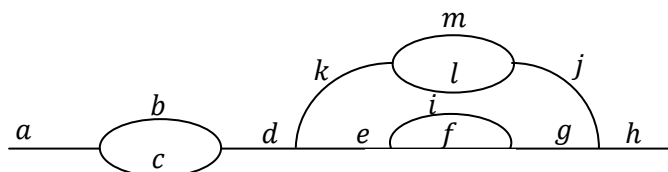
- Illustrate how two dimensional domains can be tested with neat diagrams.

**OR**

- Explain about domain and interface testing in detail.

**UNIT – IV**

- Calculate the maximum path count and lower path count for the following flow graph with path expression:  $a(b+c)d\{e(fi)*fgj(m+l)k\}^*e(fi)*fgh$ . Each link is given a weight of 1. Outer loop will take exactly four times and inner loop takes zero or three times its path expression.

**OR**

- Demonstrate by means of truth tables the validity of the following theorems of Boolean algebra:  
(i) Associate laws. (ii) Demorgan's theorem for three variables. (iii) Distributive law. (iv) Absorption rule.

**UNIT – V**

- The behaviour of a finite state machine is invariant under all encodings. Justify.

**OR**

- Discuss node reduction algorithm for graph matrices.
  - What are the advantages and disadvantages of array representations?