

B.Tech III Year II Semester (R15) Regular Examinations May/June 2018

**COMPILER DESIGN**  
(Common to CSE & IT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- What is the role of input buffering in lexical analyzer?
  - Write a regular expression for a constant.
  - What is ambiguous grammar? Give an example.
  - Write a code segment for parser generator to generate a parse tree of an expression.
  - Write syntax directed translation scheme for infix to postfix conversion.
  - What is L-attributed definition?
  - What are the operations required on a symbol table?
  - What is the use of stack memory?
  - What is basic block?
  - Why loop optimization is so important than other code optimization?

**PART – B**  
(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)**UNIT – I**

- 2 (a) Show the sequence output of each phase of a compiler for the following code segment:  
int x = 5, y = 10, z; z = x + y \* 5; printf("%d", z); 5.  
(b) Write a LEX program for a C programming language.

**OR**

- 3 (a) Explain about state minimization of finite automata.  
(b) Construct NFA and find DFA for a pattern recognition of (a/b)\*abb.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 Construct CLR parsing for the following grammar:  
S → CC  
C → cC/d

**OR**

- 5 (a) What is unambiguous grammar? Give an example for ambiguous grammar.  
(b) Write a code for parser generator of an assignment and if-then-else statement.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 (a) What is meant by back patching? Show back patching in a Boolean expression.  
(b) Discuss various types of three address code representation for the following code segments:  
x = x + y \* 10; z = x;

**OR**

- 7 Write SDT to generate intermediate code for assignment statement. Give an example.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 (a) Describe about symbol table organization for block structured language.  
(b) Explain how to allocate heap memory space for dynamic memory allocation.

**OR**

- 9 (a) Describe about various representations of symbol table.  
(b) What is activation record? Explain the structure of an activation record.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 (a) What is direct acyclic graph? Explain how this is useful for dataflow analysis.  
(b) Describe the following: (i) Common sub expression. (ii) Induction variable elimination.

**OR**

- 11 Describe about various peephole techniques with examples.