

**R15**

Code No: 123BP

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B.Tech II Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2016****DATA STRUCTURES****(Common to CSE, IT)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A.

Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit.

Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART-A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) What is linked list? Write advantages of doubly linked list over singly linked list. [2]
- b) What is recursion? Give the properties of a recursive definition of an algorithm. [3]
- c) What is a stack? List the applications of stack. [2]
- d) Show the detailed contents of stack to evaluate the given postfix expression. [3]  
{ 1 2 3 + \* 3 2 1 - + \* }
- e) Define a graph. List different graph traversal techniques. [2]
- f) What are binary trees? Mention different types of binary trees with example. [3]
- g) What is hashing? [2]
- h) What is sorting? What is searching? [3]
- i) Define AVL tree? Give example. [2]
- j) What is B-tree of order m? Draw a B-tree of order 3. [3]

**PART-B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) What is amortized complexity? Explain different methods to arrive at amortized costs for operations.
- b) Write a C program to implement insertion to the immediate left of the  $K^{\text{th}}$  node in singly linked list. [5+5]

**OR**

3. Given an ordered linked list whose node is represented by 'key' as information and 'next' as link field. Write a C program to implement deleting number of nodes (consecutive) whose 'key' values are greater than or equal to ' $K_{\min}$ ' and less than ' $K_{\max}$ '. [10]

- 4.a) Write a C program to implement multiple stacks using single array.
- b) Convert the infix expression  $a / b - c + d * e - a * c$  into postfix expression and trace that postfix expression for given data  $a = 6, b = 3, c = 1, d = 2, e = 4$ . [5+5]

**OR**

5. What is a circular queue? Implement insert and delete operations. [10]

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01 01 6.a) Construct a binary tree having the following traversal sequences: 01  
Preorder traversal: A B C D E F G H I  
Inorder traversal: B C A E D G H F I  
b) Implement Depth First Search (DFS) algorithm. [5+5]  
OR

01 01 7.a) Define a Max Heap. Construct a max heap for the following: 01  
{12, 15, 9, 8, 10, 18, 7, 20, 25}  
b) What is a graph? Explain various representations of graphs. [5+5]

01 01 8.a) Write an algorithm for Heap sort.  
b) Apply selection sort on the following elements: [5+5]  
{21, 11, 5, 78, 49, 54, 72, 88}

01 01 9. What is collision? Explain different collision resolution techniques with examples [10]  
OR

01 01 10.a) Build an AVL tree with the following values: 01  
{15, 20, 24, 10, 13, 7, 30, 36, 25, 42, 29}  
b) Write Knuth-Morris-Pratt pattern matching algorithm. [5+5]  
OR

01 01 11. Write short notes on: [3+3+4]  
a) Red-Black trees b) splay trees c) b-trees.

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