

Code No: 117CJ

**R13****JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2016****DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING****(Electronics and Communication Engineering)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.  
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART- A**

- |  |            |
|--|------------|
| 1.a) Define Weber Ratio                                  | (25 Marks) |
| b) What is city block distance                           | [2]        |
| c) What is mean by Image Subtraction?                    | [3]        |
| d) What are Piecewise-Linear Transformations             | [2]        |
| e) What is degradation function?                         | [3]        |
| f) What is Gray-level interpolation?                     | [2]        |
| g) What are the logic operations involving binary images | [3]        |
| h) What is convex hull?                                  | [2]        |
| i) Define Compression Ratio                              | [3]        |
| j) What is Arithmetic Coding?                            | [2]        |
|  | [3]        |

**PART- B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Discuss the role of sampling and quantization with an example.  
b) With a neat block diagram, explain the fundamental steps in digital image processing. [5+5]

**OR**

- 3.a) Discuss the Relationship between Pixels in detail.  
b) Discuss optical illusions with examples. [5+5]

- 4.a) State different types of processing used for image enhancement.  
b) Explain in detail smoothing frequency-domain filters related to images. [5+5]

**OR**

- 5.a) Explain any two methods used for digital image zooming and shrinking.  
b) Discuss two dimensional orthogonal unitary transforms. [5+5]

- 6.a) Discuss the minimum mean square error filtering.  
b) Explain the model of image degradation process. [5+5]

**OR**

- 7.a) Discuss in detail, the Inverse Filtering.  
b) Write about Constrained Least Squares Restoration in detail. [5+5]

- 8.a) Write Edge Linking And Boundary Detection.  
b) Write about detection of discontinuities. [5+5]

**OR**

- 9.a) Discuss the Region Oriented Segmentation.  
b) Explain about Hit or Miss Transformation.

[5+5]

- 10.a) Explain about Lossy and Lossless Predictive Coding  
b) Explain about the methods of removal of redundancy.

[5+5]

**OR**

- 11.a) Discuss the Transform Based Compression.  
b) Write a short note on JPEG 2000 Standards.

[5+5]

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