

# M.TECH. IN EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS **EFFECTIVE FROM ACADEMIC YEAR 2019-20 ADMITTED BATCH**

#### **R19 COURSE STRUCTURE AND SYLLABUS**

# I YEAR I – SEMESTER

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Ρ	Credits		
Professional Core - I	RTL Simulation and Synthesis with PLDs	3	0	0	3		
Professional Core - II	Microcontrollers & Programmable Digital Signal Processors	3	0	0	3		
Professional Elective - I	<ol> <li>Digital Signal &amp; Image Processing</li> <li>Programming Languages for Embedded Software</li> <li>Memory Technologies</li> </ol>	3	0	0	3		
Professional Elective - II	<ol> <li>Parallel Processing</li> <li>Advanced Computer Architecture</li> <li>CAD of Digital Systems</li> </ol>	3	0	0	3		
Lab - I	RTL Simulation and Synthesis with PLDs Lab	0	0	3	2		
Lab - II	Microcontrollers & Programmable Digital Signal Processors Lab	0	0	3	2		
MC	Research Methodology & IPR	2	0	0	2		
Audit - I	Audit Course - I	2	0	0	0		
	Total Credits	16	0	6	18		
I YEAR II – SEMESTER							

## **I YEAR II – SEMESTER**

Course Code	Course Title	L	Т	Ρ	Credits
Professional Core - III	Analog and Digital CMOS VLSI Design	3	0	0	3
Professional Core - IV	System Design with Embedded Linux	3	0	0	3
Professional Elective - III	<ol> <li>Advanced Digital Signal Processing</li> <li>SOC Design</li> <li>Low Power VLSI Design</li> </ol>	3	0	0	3
Professional Elective - IV	<ol> <li>Communications Buses &amp; Interfaces</li> <li>Network Security &amp; Cryptography</li> <li>Physical Design Automation</li> </ol>	3	0	0	3
Lab - III	Analog and Digital CMOS VLSI Design Lab	0	0	3	2
Lab - IV	System Design with Embedded Linux Lab	0	0	3	2
	Mini project with Seminar	0	0	4	2
Audit - II	Audit Course- II	2	0	0	0
	Total Credits	14	0	10	18



# Audit Course 1 & 2:

- 1. English for Research Paper Writing
- 2. Disaster Management
- 3. Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge
- 4. Value Education
- 5. Constitution of India
- 6. Pedagogy Studies
- 7. Stress Management by yoga
- 8. Personality Development Through Life Enlightenment Skills



## M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### RTL SIMULATION AND SYNTHESIS WITH PLDs (PC - I)

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Familiarity of Finite State Machines, RTL design using reconfigurable logic.
- 2. Design and develop IP cores and Prototypes with performance guarantees
- 3. Use EDA tools like Cadence, Mentor Graphics and Xilinx

#### UNIT-I

Top down approach to design, Design of FSMs (Synchronous and asynchronous), Static timing analysis, Meta-stability, Clock issues, Need and design strategies for multi-clock domain designs.

#### UNIT-II

Design entry by Verilog/VHDL/FSM, Verilog AMS.

#### UNIT-III

Programmable Logic Devices, Introduction to ASIC Design Flow, FPGA, SoC, Floor planning, Placement, Clock tree synthesis, Routing, Physical verification, Power analysis, ESD protection.

#### UNIT-IV

Design for performance, Low power VLSI design techniques. Design for testability.

#### **UNIT-V**

IP and Prototyping: IP in various forms: RTL Source, Encrypted Source, Soft IP, Netlist, Physical IP, Use of external hard IP during prototyping

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Richard S. Sandige, "Modern Digital Design", MGH, International Editions.
- 2. Donald D Givone, "Digital principles and Design", TMH

- 1. Charles Roth, Jr. and Lizy K John, "Digital System Design using VHDL", Cengage Learning.
- 2. Samir Palnitkar, "Verilog HDL, a guide to digital design and synthesis", Prentice Hall.
- 3. Doug Amos, Austin Lesea, Rene Richter, "FPGA based prototyping methodology manual", Xilinx.
- 4. Bob Zeidman, "Designing with FPGAs & CPLDs", CMP Books.



# M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### MICROCONTROLLERS AND PROGRAMMABLE DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS (PC - II)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to;

- 1. Compare and select ARM processor core based SoC with several features/peripherals based on requirements of embedded applications.
- 2. Identify and characterize architecture of Programmable DSP Processors
- 3. Develop small applications by utilizing the ARM processor core and DSP processor-based platform.

#### UNIT-I

ARM Cortex-M3 processor: Applications, Programming model – Registers, Operation - modes, Exceptions and Interrupts, Reset Sequence Instruction Set, Unified AssemblerLanguage, Memory Maps, Memory Access Attributes, Permissions, Bit-Band Operations, Unaligned and Exclusive Transfers. Pipeline, Bus Interfaces.

#### UNIT-II

Exceptions, Types, Priority, Vector Tables, Interrupt Inputs and Pending behaviour, Fault Exceptions, Supervisor and Pendable Service Call, Nested Vectored Interrupt Controller, Basic Configuration, SYSTICK Timer, Interrupt Sequences, Exits, Tail Chaining, Interrupt Latency.

#### UNIT-III

LPC 17xx microcontroller- Internal memory, GPIOs, Timers, ADC, UART and other serial interfaces, PWM, RTC, WDT.

## UNIT-IV

Programmable DSP (P-DSP) Processors: Harvard architecture, Multi port memory, architectural structure of P-DSP- MAC unit, Barrel shifters, Introduction to TI DSP processor family

## UNIT-V

VLIW architecture and TMS320C6000 series, architecture study, data paths, cross paths, Introduction to Instruction level architecture of C6000 family, Assembly Instructions memory addressing, for arithmetic, logical operations

## **TEXTBOOKS**:

- 1. Joseph Yiu, "The definitive guide to ARM Cortex-M3", Elsevier, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition
- 2. Venkatramani B. and Bhaskar M. "Digital Signal Processors: Architecture, Programming and Applications", TMH, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition

- 1. Sloss Andrew N, Symes Dominic, Wright Chris, "ARM System Developer's Guide: Designing and Optimizing", Morgan Kaufman Publication.
- 2. Steve furber, "ARM System-on-Chip Architecture", Pearson Education
- 3. Frank Vahid and Tony Givargis, "Embedded System Design", Wiley
- 4. Technical references and user manuals on www.arm.com, NXP Semiconductor www.nxp.com and Texas Instruments www.ti.com



# M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### DIGITAL SIGNAL AND IMAGE PROCESSING (PE - I)

#### **Course Outcomes:** At the end of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Analyze discrete-time signals and systems in various domains
- 2. Design and implement filters using fixed point arithmetic targeted for embedded platforms
- 3. Compare algorithmic and computational complexities in processing and coding digital images.

#### UNIT-I

Review of Discrete Time signals and systems, Characterization in time and Z and Fourier – domain, Fast Fourier Transform algorithms – In-place computations, Butterfly computations, bit reversal's.

#### UNIT-II

Digital Filter design: FIR - Windowing and Frequency Sampling, IIR – Impulse invariance, bilinear Transformation.

#### UNIT-III

Fixed point implementation of filters – challenges and techniques.

#### UNIT-IV

Digital Image Acquisition, Enhancement, Restoration. Digital Image Coding and Compression – JPEG and JPEG 2000.

#### UNIT-V

Color Image processing – Handling multiple planes, computational challenges.

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. J.G. Proakis, Manolakis "Digital Signal Processing", Pearson, 4th Edition
- 2. Gonzalez and Woods, "Digital Image Processing", PHI, 3rd Edition

- 1. S. K. Mitra. "Digital Signal Processing A Computer based Approach", TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2006
- 2. K. Jain, "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", Prentice Hall
- 3. Keshab Parhi, "VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems Design and Implementation", Wiley India



# M.TECH.- I YEAR- I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

## PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES FOR EMBEDDED SOFTWARE (PE - I)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Write an embedded C application of moderate complexity.
- 2. Develop and analyze algorithms in C++.
- 3. Differentiate interpreted languages from compiled languages.

#### UNIT-I

Embedded 'C' Programming

- Bitwise operations, Dynamic memory allocation, OS services
- Linked stack and queue, Sparse matrices, Binary tree
- Interrupt handling in C, optimization issues
- Writing LCD drives, LED drivers, Drivers for serial port communication
- Embedded Software Development Cycle and Methods (Waterfall, Agile)

#### UNIT -II

CPP Programming: 'cin', 'cout', formatting and I/O manipulators, new and delete operators, Defining a class, data members and methods, 'this' pointer, constructors, destructors, friend function, dynamic memory allocation

#### UNIT-III

Overloading and Inheritance: Need of operator overloading, overloading the assignment, overloading using friends, type conversions, single inheritance, base and derived classes, friend classes, types of inheritance, hybrid inheritance, multiple inheritance, virtual base class, polymorphism, virtual functions

## UNIT-IV

Templates: Function template and class template, member function templates and template arguments, Exception Handling: syntax for exception handling: try-catch-throw, Multiple Exceptions.

#### UNIT-V

Scripting Languages Overview of Scripting Languages – PERL, CGI, VB Script, Java Script. PERL: Operators, Statements Pattern Matching etc. Data Structures, Modules, Objects, Tied Variables,

Inter process Communication Threads, Compilation & Line Interfacing.

#### TEXTBOOKS:

- 1. Michael J. Pont, "Embedded C", Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2008
- 2. Randal L. Schwartz, "Learning Perl", O'Reilly Publications, 6th Edition 2011

- 1. A. Michael Berman, "Data structures via C++", Oxford University Press, 2002
- 2. Robert Sedgewick, "Algorithms in C++", Addison Wesley Publishing Company, 1999
- Abraham Silberschatz, Peter B, Greg Gagne, "Operating System Concepts", John Willey & Sons, 2005



# M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

## MEMORY TECHNOLOGIES (PE - I)

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Select architecture and design semiconductor memory circuits and subsystems.
- 2. Identify various fault models, modes and mechanisms in semiconductor memories and their testing procedures.
- 3. Know, how of the state-of-the-art memory chip design

#### UNIT-I

Random Access Memory Technologies: Static Random-Access Memories (SRAMs), SRAM Cell Structures, MOS SRAM Architecture, MOS SRAM Cell and Peripheral Circuit, Bipolar SRAM, Advanced SRAM Architectures, Application Specific SRAMs.

#### UNIT-II

DRAMs, MOS DRAM Cell, BiCMOS DRAM, Error Failures in DRAM, Advanced DRAM Design and Architecture, Application Specific DRAMs. SRAM and DRAM Memory controllers.

#### UNIT-III

Non-Volatile Memories: Masked ROMs, PROMs, Bipolar & CMOS PROM, EEPROMs, Floating Gate EPROM Cell, OTP EPROM, EEPROMs, Non-volatile SRAM, Flash Memories.

#### UNIT-IV

Advanced Memory Technologies and High-density Memory Packing Technologies: Ferroelectric Random-Access Memories (FRAMs), Gallium Arsenide (GaAs) FRAMs, Analog Memories, Magneto Resistive Random-Access Memories (MRAMs), Experimental Memory Devices.

## UNIT-V

Memory Hybrids (2D & 3D), Memory Stacks, Memory Testing and Reliability Issues, Memory Cards, High Density Memory Packaging.

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Ashok K Sharma, "Advanced Semiconductor Memories: Architectures, Designs and Applications", Wiley Interscience
- 2. Kiyoo Itoh, "VLSI memory chip design", Springer International Edition

# **REFERENCE:**

1. Ashok K Sharma," Semiconductor Memories: Technology, Testing and Reliability, PHI



# M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### PARALLEL PROCESSING (PE - II)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Identify limitations of different architectures of computer
- 2. Analysis quantitatively the performance parameters for different architectures
- 3. Investigate issues related to compilers and instruction set based on type of architectures.

#### UNIT-I

Overview of Parallel Processing and Pipelining, Performance analysis, Scalability, Principles and implementation of Pipelining, Classification of pipelining processors, Advanced pipelining techniques, Software pipelining

#### UNIT-II

VLIW processors

Case study: Superscalar Architecture- Pentium, Intel Itanium Processor, Ultra SPARC, MIPS on FPGA, Vector and Array Processor, FFT Multiprocessor Architecture

## UNIT-III

Multithreaded Architecture, Multithreaded processors, Latency hiding techniques, Principles of multithreading, Issues and solutions.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Parallel Programming Techniques: Message passing program development, Synchronous and asynchronous message passing, Shared Memory Programming, Data Parallel Programming, Parallel Software Issues

## UNIT-V

Operating systems for multiprocessors systems Customizing applications on parallel processing platforms

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Kai Hwang, Faye A Briggs, "Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing", MGH International Edition
- 2. Kai Hwang, "Advanced Computer Architecture", TMH

- 1. V. Rajaraman, L. Sivaram Murthy, "Parallel Computers", PHI.
- 2. William Stallings, "Computer Organization and Architecture, Designing for performance" Prentice Hall, Sixth edition
- 3. Kai Hwang, Zhiwei Xu, "Scalable Parallel Computing", MGH
- 4. David Harris and Sarah Harris, "Digital Design and Computer Architecture", Morgan Kaufmann.
- 5. System Design with Embedded Circuits (PE-2.2)



# M.TECH.- I YEAR- I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### ADVANCED COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE (PE - II)

#### UNIT- I

**Fundamentals of Computer Design:** Fundamentals of Computer design, Changing faces of computing and task of computer designer, Technology trends, Cost price and their trends, measuring and reporting performance, quantitative principles of computer design, Amdahl's law.

Instruction set principles and examples- Introduction, classifying instruction set- memory addressingtype and size of operands, operations in the instruction set.

#### UNIT – II

**Pipelines:** Introduction, basic RISC instruction set, Simple implementation of RISC instruction set, Classic five stage pipe line for RISC processor, Basic performance issues in pipelining, Pipeline hazards, Reducing pipeline branch penalties.

**Memory Hierarchy Design:** Introduction, review of ABC of cache, Cache performance, Reducing cache miss penalty, Virtual memory.

#### UNIT - III

**Instruction Level Parallelism the Hardware Approach:** Instruction-Level parallelism, Dynamic scheduling, Dynamic scheduling using Tomasulo's approach, Branch prediction, high performance instruction delivery- hardware based speculation.

**ILP Software Approach:** Basic compiler level techniques, static branch prediction, VLIW approach, Exploiting ILP, Parallelism at compile time, Cross cutting issues -Hardware verses Software.

#### UNIT – IV

**Multi Processors and Thread Level Parallelism:** Multi Processors and Thread level Parallelism-Introduction, Characteristics of application domain, Systematic shared memory architecture, Distributed shared – memory architecture, Synchronization.

## UNIT – V

Inter Connection and Networks: Introduction, Interconnection network media, Practical issues in interconnecting networks, Examples of inter connection, Cluster, Designing of clusters. Intel Architecture: Intel IA- 64 ILP in embedded and mobile markets Fallacies and pit falls

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John L. Hennessy, David A. Patterson, "Computer Architecture: A Quantitative Approach", 3rd Edition, Elsevier.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. John P. Shen and Miikko H. Lipasti, "Modern Processor Design: Fundamentals of Super Scalar Processors", 2002, Beta Edition, McGraw-Hill
- 2. Kai Hwang, Faye A.Brigs., "Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing", Mc Graw Hill.
- 3. Dezso Sima, Terence Fountain, Peter Kacsuk, "Advanced Computer Architecture A Design Space Approach", Pearson Education.



# M.TECH.- I YEAR- I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### CAD FOR DIGITAL SYSTEMS (PE – II)

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- 1. Fundamentals of CAD tools for modelling, design, test and verification of VLSI systems.
- 2. Study of various phases of CAD, including simulation, physical design, test and verification.
- 3. Demonstrate knowledge of computational algorithms and tools for CAD.

#### UNIT-I

Introduction to VLSI Methodologies –Design and Fabrication of VLSI Devices, Fabrication Process and its impact on Design.

#### UNIT-II

VLSI design automation tools – Data structures and basic algorithms, graph theory and computational complexity, tractable and intractable problems.

#### UNIT-III

General purpose methods for combinational optimization – partitioning, floor planning and pin assignment, placement, routing.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Simulation – logic synthesis, verification, high level Synthesis.

#### UNIT-V

MCMS-VHDL-Verilog-implementation of simple circuits using VHDL

- 1. N.A. Sherwani, "Algorithms for VLSI Physical Design Automation".
- 2. S.H. Gerez, "Algorithms for VLSI Design Automation".



# M.TECH.- I YEAR- I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### RTL SIMULATION AND SYNTHESIS WITH PLDs LAB (Lab - I)

Course Outcomes: At the end of the laboratory work, students will be able to:

- 1. Identify, formulate, solve and implement problems in signal processing, communication systems etc using RTL design tools.
- 2. Use EDA tools like Cadence, Mentor Graphics and Xilinx or equivalent tools

## List of Experiments:

- 1. Verilog implementation of 8:1 Mux/Demux, Full Adder, 8-bit Magnitude comparator, Enr/der, Priority enr, D-FF, 4-bit Shift registers (SISO, SIPO, PISO, bidirectional), 3-bit Synchronous Counters, Binary to Gray converter, Parity generator.
- 2. Sequence generator/detectors, Synchronous FSM Mealy and Moore machines.
- 3. Vending machines Traffic Light controller, ATM, elevator control.
- 4. PCI Bus & arbiter and downloading on FPGA.
- 5. UART/ USART implementation in Verilog.
- 6. Realization of single port SRAM in Verilog.
- 7. Verilog implementation of Arithmetic circuits like serial adder/ subtractor, parallel adder/subtractor, serial/parallel multiplier.
- 8. Discrete Fourier transform/Fast Fourier Transform algorithm in Verilog.



# M.TECH.- I YEAR- I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

MICROCONTROLLERS AND PROGRAMMABLE DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS LAB (Lab – II)

Course Outcomes: At the end of the laboratory work, students will be able to:

- 1. Install, configure and utilize tool sets for developing applications based on ARM processor core SoC and DSP processor.
- 2. Develop prototype s using commonly available on and off chip peripherals on the Cortex M3 and DSP development boards.

#### List of Assignments:

Part A) Experiments to be carried out on Cortex-M3 development boards and using GNU tool- chain

- 1. Blink an LED with software delay, delay generated using the SysTick timer.
- 2. System clock real time alteration using the PLL modules.
- 3. Control intensity of an LED using PWM implemented in software and hardware.
- 4. Control an LED using switch by polling method, by interrupt method and flash the LED once every five switch presses.
- 5. UART Echo Test.
- 6. Take analog readings on rotation of rotary potentiometer connected to an ADC channel.
- 7. Temperature indication on an RGB LED.
- 8. Mimic light intensity sensed by the light sensor by varying the blinking rate of an LED.
- 9. Evaluate the various sleep modes by putting core in sleep and deep sleep modes.
- 10. System reset using watchdog timer in case something goes wrong.
- 11. Sample sound using a microphone and display sound levels on LEDs.

Part B) Experiments to be carried out on DSP C6713 evaluation kits and using Code Composer Studio (CCS)

- 12. To develop an assembly and C to compute Euclidian distance between any two points
- 13. To develop assembly and study the impact of parallel, serial and mixed execution
- 14. To develop assembly and C for implementation of convolution operation
- 15. To design and implement filters in C to enhance the features of given input sequence/signal



# M.TECH. I YEAR - I SEMESTER EMBEDDED SYSTEMS & VLSI DESIGN/VLSI & EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

#### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR**

#### Prerequisite: None

#### **Course Objectives:**

- To understand the research problem
- To know the literature studies, plagiarism and ethics
- To get the knowledge about technical writing
- To analyze the nature of intellectual property rights and new developments
- To know the patent rights

Course Outcomes: At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Understand research problem formulation.
- Analyze research related information
- Follow research ethics
- Understand that today's world is controlled by Computer, Information Technology, but tomorrow world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity.
- Understanding that when IPR would take such important place in growth of individuals & nation, it is needless to emphasis the need of information about Intellectual Property Right to be promoted among students in general & engineering in particular.
- Understand that IPR protection provides an incentive to inventors for further research work and investment in R & D, which leads to creation of new and better products, and in turn brings about, economic growth and social benefits.

#### UNIT-I:

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations

## UNIT-II:

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis, Plagiarism, Research ethics

## UNIT-III:

Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee

## UNIT-IV:

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

## UNIT-V:

Patent Rights: Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology. Patent information



and databases. Geographical Indications. New Developments in IPR: Administration of Patent System. New developments in IPR; IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students"
- 2. Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction"

# **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners"
- 2. Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd ,2007.
- 3. Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- 4. Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- 5. Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- 6. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.
- 7. T. Ramappa, "Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO", S. Chand, 2008



# ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING (Audit Course - I & II)

# Prerequisite: None

**Course objectives:** Students will be able to:

- Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability
- Learn about what to write in each section
- Understand the skills needed when writing a Title Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

#### UNIT-I:

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

## UNIT-II:

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts. Introduction

## UNIT-III:

Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check.

#### UNIT-IV:

key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature,

## UNIT-V:

skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions. useful phrases, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission

- 1. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books)
- 2. Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press
- 3. Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book.
- 4. Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011



# DISASTER MANAGEMENT (Audit Course - I & II)

## Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to

- learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches,
- planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

## UNIT-I:

#### Introduction:

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference Between Hazard and Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

#### **Disaster Prone Areas in India:**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone to Floods and Droughts, Landslides and Avalanches; Areas Prone to Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference to Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

#### UNIT-II:

#### **Repercussions of Disasters and Hazards:**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts and Famines, Landslides and Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks and Spills, Outbreaks of Disease and Epidemics, War and Conflicts.

#### UNIT-III:

#### **Disaster Preparedness and Management:**

Preparedness: Monitoring of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological and Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

#### UNIT-IV:

#### **Risk Assessment Disaster Risk:**

Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

#### UNIT-V:

## **Disaster Mitigation:**

Meaning, Concept and Strategies of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation and Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs of Disaster Mitigation in India.



## **TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:**

- 1. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "New Royal book Company.
- 2. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. (Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences and Reflections", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 3. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration and Management Text and Case Studies", Deep &Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.



# SANSKRIT FOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE (Audit Course - I & II)

# Prerequisite: None

# **Course Objectives:**

- To get a working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific language in the world
- Learning of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning
- Learning of Sanskrit to develop the logic in mathematics, science & other subjects enhancing the memory power
- The engineering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explore the huge knowledge from ancient literature

# Course Outcomes: Students will be able to

- Understanding basic Sanskrit language
- Ancient Sanskrit literature about science & technology can be understood
- Being a logical language will help to develop logic in students

# UNIT-I:

Alphabets in Sanskrit,

# UNIT-II:

Past/Present/Future Tense, Simple Sentences

# UNIT-III:

Order, Introduction of roots,

# UNIT-IV:

Technical information about Sanskrit Literature

# UNIT-V:

Technical concepts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathematics

- 1. "Abhyaspustakam" Dr. Vishwas, Samskrita-Bharti Publication, New Delhi
- 2. "Teach Yourself Sanskrit" Prathama Deeksha-Vempati Kutumbshastri, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication
- 3. "India's Glorious Scientific Tradition" Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.



# VALUE EDUCATION (Audit Course - I & II)

# Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives: Students will be able to

- Understand value of education and self- development
- Imbibe good values in students
- Let the should know about the importance of character

## **Course outcomes:** Students will be able to

- Knowledge of self-development
- Learn the importance of Human values
- Developing the overall personality

## UNIT-I:

Values and self-development –Social values and individual attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism. Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles. Value judgements

## UNIT-II:

Importance of cultivation of values. Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence, Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness. Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity. Patriotism. Love for nature, Discipline

## UNIT-III:

Personality and Behavior Development - Soul and Scientific attitude. Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline, Punctuality, Love and Kindness.

## UNIT-IV:

Avoid fault Thinking. Free from anger, Dignity of labour. Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance. True friendship. Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth. Aware of self-destructive habits. Association and Cooperation. Doing best for saving nature

## UNIT-V:

Character and Competence –Holy books vs Blind faith. Self-management and Good health. Science of reincarnation, Equality, Nonviolence, Humility, Role of Women. All religions and same message. Mind your Mind, Self-control. Honesty, Studying effectively

## TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:

1. Chakroborty, S.K. "Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice", Oxford University Press, New Delhi



# CONSTITUTION OF INDIA (Audit Course - I & II)

# Prerequisite: None

**Course Objectives:** Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

# UNIT-I:

**History of Making of the Indian Constitution:** History Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working), **Philosophy of the Indian Constitution:** Preamble, Salient Features.

# UNIT-II:

**Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties:** Fundamental Rights Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

# UNIT-III:

**Organs of Governance:** Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualification, Powers and Functions.

## UNIT-IV:

**Local Administration:** District's Administration head: Role and Importance, Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO of Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

# UNIT-V:

**Election Commission:** Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners. State Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.



# www.FirstRanker.gom. TECH. EsvanzeFiresRanker.com

# **TEXT BOOKS/ REFERENCES:**

- 1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
- 2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- 3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- 4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.



# PEDAGOGY STUDIES (Audit Course - I & II)

# Prerequisite: None

**Course Objectives:** Students will be able to:

- Review existing evidence on the review topic to inform programme design and policy making undertaken by the DfID, other agencies and researchers.
- Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.

**Course Outcomes:** Students will be able to understand:

- What pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries?
- What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what conditions, and with what population of learners?
- How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?

## UNIT-I:

**Introduction and Methodology:** Aims and rationale, Policy background, Conceptual framework and terminology Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education. Conceptual framework, Research questions. Overview of methodology and Searching.

# UNIT-II:

**Thematic overview:** Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries. Curriculum, Teacher education.

# UNIT-III:

Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices, Methodology for the indepth stage: quality assessment of included studies. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the scho curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy? Theory of change. Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices. Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches. Teachers' attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.

## UNIT-IV:

**Professional development:** alignment with classroom practices and follow-up support, Peer support, Support from the head teacher and the community. Curriculum and assessment, Barriers to learning: limited resources and large class sizes

## UNIT-V:

**Research gaps and future directions:** Research design, Contexts, Pedagogy, Teacher education, Curriculum and assessment, Dissemination and research impact.

- Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.
- 2. Agrawal M (2004) Curricular reform in schools: The importance of evaluation, Journal of Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
- 3. Akyeampong K (2003) Teacher training in Ghana does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.



- 4. Akyeampong K, Lussier K, Pryor J, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basic maths and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
- 5. Alexander RJ (2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.
- 6. Chavan M (2003) Read India: A mass scale, rapid, 'learning to read' campaign.
- 7. www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf.



# STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA (Audit Course - I & II)

## Prerequisite: None

## **Course Objectives:**

- To achieve overall health of body and mind
- To overcome stress

## Course Outcomes: Students will be able to:

- Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also
- Improve efficiency

# UNIT-I:

Definitions of Eight parts of yog. (Ashtanga)

UNIT-II: Yam and Niyam.

# UNIT-III:

Do`s and Don't's in life. i) Ahinsa, satya, astheya, bramhacharya and aparigraha ii) Shaucha, santosh, tapa, swadhyay, ishwarpranidhan

UNIT-IV:

Asan and Pranayam

## UNIT-V:

i) Various yog poses and their benefits for mind & body

ii) Regularization of breathing techniques and its effects-Types of pranayam

- 1. 'Yogic Asanas for Group Tarining-Part-I": Janardan Swami Yogabhyasi Mandal, Nagpur
- 2. "Rajayoga or conquering the Internal Nature" by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama (Publication Department), Kolkata



# PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT THROUGH LIFE ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS (Audit Course - I & II)

Prerequisite: None

Course Objectives:

- To learn to achieve the highest goal happily
- To become a person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination
- To awaken wisdom in students

Course Outcomes: Students will be able to

- Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life
- The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity
- Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students

## UNIT-I:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 19,20,21,22 (wisdom)
- Verses- 29,31,32 (pride & heroism)
- Verses- 26,28,63,65 (virtue)

# UNIT-II:

Neetisatakam-Holistic development of personality

- Verses- 52,53,59 (dont's)
- Verses- 71,73,75,78 (do's)

## UNIT-III:

Approach to day to day work and duties.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter 2-Verses 41, 47,48,
- Chapter 3-Verses 13, 21, 27, 35, Chapter 6-Verses 5, 13, 17, 23, 35,
- Chapter 18-Verses 45, 46, 48.

## UNIT-IV:

Statements of basic knowledge.

- Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta: Chapter2-Verses 56, 62, 68
- Chapter 12 Verses 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18
- Personality of Role model. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta:

# UNIT-V:

- Chapter2-Verses 17, Chapter 3-Verses 36,37,42,
- Chapter 4-Verses 18, 38,39
- Chapter18 Verses 37,38,63

- 1. "Srimad Bhagavad Gita" by Swami Swarupananda Advaita Ashram (Publication Department), Kolkata.
- 2. Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.Gopinath, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi.