## II B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, Dec - 2015 MATHEMATICAL FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

(Com. to CSE, IT, ECC)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions <br> All Questions carry Equal Marks

1. a) Write the following statements into symbolic form and verify for the validity of conclusion.
i) All men are mortal. ii) Socrates is a man. iii) Therefore Socrates is a mortal.
b) Show that $\neg(\mathrm{p} \vee(\neg \mathrm{p} \wedge \mathrm{q})$ ) and $\neg \mathrm{p} \wedge \neg \mathrm{q}$ are logically equivalent by developing a series of logical equivalences
Show that $\forall \mathrm{x}(\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{x}) \wedge \mathrm{Q}(\mathrm{x}))$ and $\forall \mathrm{xP}(\mathrm{x}) \wedge \forall \mathrm{x}(\mathrm{x})$ are logically equivalent
2. a) Use Fermat's little theorem to compute $5^{2003} \bmod 7,5^{2003} \bmod 11$, and $5^{2003} \bmod 13$.
b) Construct a formula for the sum of the first n positive odd integers. Then prove your conjecture using mathematical induction.
3. a) Draw Venn diagrams for each of these combinations of the sets $A, B, C$, and $D$.
i) $(A \cap B) \cup(C \cap D)$
ii) $\overline{\mathrm{A}} \cup \overline{\mathrm{B}} \cup \overline{\mathrm{C}} \cup \overline{\mathrm{D}}$
iii) $A-(B \cap C \cap D$
b) Let $A=\{a, b, c\}, B=\{x, y\}$, and $C=\{0,1\}$. Find i) $A \times B \times C$.ii) $C \times B \times A$.
4. a) Find the adjacency matrix and incidence matrix for $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{m}, \mathrm{n}}, \mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{n}}$ ?
b) Show that a graph $G$ is self complementary if it has $4 n$ or $4 n+1$ vertices ( $n$ is non negative integer).
5. a) Find the number of edges in the following trees: i) tree with 10,000 vertices ii) full binary tree with 1000 internal vertices iii) full 3-ary tree with 100 vertices
b) What is the Chromatic number of $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{n}}$ and $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{n}}$ ? Color $\mathrm{K}_{5}$ and $\mathrm{C}_{5}$ graphs?
6. a) Define the terms with examples: Group, Abelian Group, Semi Group, Monoid
b) Show that set $\mathrm{G}=\{1,2,3,4,5\}$ is not a group under addition and multiplication modulo 6 .
7. a) Suppose that there are 1807 freshmen at your school. Of these, 453 are taking a course in computer science, 567 are taking a course in mathematics, and 299 are taking courses in both computer science and mathematics. How many are not taking a course either in computer science or in mathematics?
b) Describe the circular permutation. Find the number of circular 3 - permutations of 5 people
8. a) What is the solution of the recurrence relation $a_{n}=6 a_{n-1}-9 a_{n-2}$ with initial conditions $\mathrm{a}_{0}=1$ and $\mathrm{a}_{1}=6$ ?
b) Solve the recurrence relation using generating function
$\mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{n}}-6 \mathrm{a}_{\mathrm{n}-1}=0$ for $\mathrm{n} \geq 1$ and $\mathrm{a}_{0}=1$
