## III B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, April - 2018 ROBOTICS

(Mechanical Engineering)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions <br> All Questions carry equal marks <br> *****

1 a) Sketch and explain the four basic robot configuration.
b) What is the future scope of Robotics?

2 a) What is end effector? Explain the different types of end effectors.
b) How many DOFs are required to position an end-effector at any point in 3-D [7M] space? Justify.

3 a) What do you mean by homogeneous coordinates? Explain.
b) Explain in detail the various interpretations of Homogeneous transformation matrix.

4 a) Find the D-H matrix for R-R manipulators.
b) Solve the inverse kinematics problem for the joint angles $\theta_{1}, \theta_{2}, \theta_{3}, \theta_{4}, \theta_{5}$, and $\theta_{6}$.

| Joint i | $\theta$ | $\alpha$ | a | d |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | $\theta_{1}$ | $-90^{0}$ | 0 | d 1 |
| 2 | $\theta_{2}$ | $0^{0}$ | $\mathbf{a}_{2}$ | 0 |
| 3 | $\theta_{3}$ | $0^{0}$ | $\mathrm{a}_{3}$ | 0 |
| 4 | $\theta_{4}$ | $-90^{0}$ | $\mathrm{a}_{4}$ | 0 |
| 5 | $\theta_{5}$ | $90^{0}$ | 0 | d5 |
| 6 | $\theta_{6}$ | 0 | $0^{0}$ | 0 |
| d 6 |  |  |  |  |

5 a) What do you mean by Internal Singularities?
b) Compute the Jacobian Martix for a three link planar arm with Revolute joints.

6 a) Define the following commands
i) WAIT
ii) SIGNAL
iii) DELAY
b) List out the constraints for planning joint interpolated trajectory.

7 a) Explain the operation of optical encoder used in robot as a feedback device.
b) Compare and contrast hydraulic and Electrical actuators.

8 Explain how to design a robot for an automobile industry to carry out welding Operation.

