## IV B.Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, April - 2018

PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL
(Common to Mechanical Engineering and Automobile Engineering)
Time: $\mathbf{3}$ hours
Max. Marks: 75

## Answer any FIVE Questions <br> All Questions carry equal marks *****

1 a) "PPC is very important in a production department". Justify the statement by illustrating the significance of it.
b) Explain the objectives of PPC.

2 a) Write any four short term objectives and four long term objectives of forecasting.
b) A car manufacturing firm has experience the following demand for its modeling software package.

| Period | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Units | 66 | 71 | 65 | 80 | 76 | 75 | 82 | 85 |

i) Develop an exponential smoothing forecast using $\alpha=0.4$ and an adjusted exponential smoothing using $\alpha=0.4$ and $\beta=0.2$.
ii) Compare the accuracy of two forecasts using MAD and cumulative error.

3 a) Explain any eight functions of inventories.
b) Consumption is $600 \mathrm{items} /$ month. The unit cost is 30 . Inventory holding cost is at $20 \%$ of unit cost and the ordering cost is 60 per order with a lead time of one month stock, for a Q model. Determine.
(i) Re-order quantity
(ii) Minimum level
(iii) Re-order level
(iv) Maximum level and
(v) Average inventory.

4 a) Explain about JIT system.
b) Write a short note on ERP system.

5 a) Explain about the routing procedure in detail.
b) Write any three differences between loading and scheduling.

6 a) Explain about different steps involved in Johnson's rule of scheduling.
b) A college painting contractor has five departments to paint. The estimated time required to paint each department and due date for completion are given below.

| Department | CE | CSE | ECE | EEE | ME |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated <br> time(days) | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 3.0 |
| Due date | 7 | 10 | 9 | 14 | 17 |

Use shortest processing time rule to sequence the five jobs. Compute average flow time and average tardiness per job using this sequence.

7 a) The precedence diagram for assembly activities A to G is shown in figure 7 (a). The element times required for activities are shown in minutes. The line operates for $7 \mathrm{hrs} /$ day and an output of 550 units/day is desired. Calculate
i) Cycle time
ii) Theoretical minimum no. of workstations.
iii) Group the tasks into appropriate no. of workstations.
iv) Calculate the balance efficiency.


Figure. 7 (a)
b) Write a short note on expediting.

8 a) What is dispatching? Explain its importance in production planning with its advantages.
b) What is follow up? Explain different types of follow up.

