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COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

3. The maximum line of sight distance d_{Vi} between the two antennas having height h_i and $h_{R,i}$ above the earth, is given by

$$d_{Vi} = \sqrt{h_i^2 + h_{R,i}^2}$$

4. Modulation index = $\frac{A_m}{A_r}$ where A_m and A_r are the amplitudes of modulating signal and carrier wave.

4. Amplitude modulation $P_m = P_r [1 + \frac{m}{2}]$

41. Maximum frequency can be received from ionosphere $f_m = g(N_w) \cdot t_1$

51. Maximum modulated frequency can be detected by diode detector $f_m = 2744i$.