

Roll No.

Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 09

B.Tech.(EE/Electrical & Electronics/Electronics & Electrical) (2011 Onwards)  
(Electrical Engineering & Industrial Control) (2012 Onwards)  
(Sem.-3)

**TRANSFORMERS AND DIRECT CURRENT MACHINES**

Subject Code : BTEE-302

Paper ID : [A1135]

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

**SECTION-A**

1. Answer briefly :

- a) What do you mean by voltage regulation? Explain.
- b) Compare auto transformer with ordinary transformer.
- c) Discuss briefly the effect of saturation on exciting current.
- d) Draw the phasor diagram of a transformer under no load and loaded conditions.
- e) List the advantages of three phase transformers.
- f) Why field test is performed in a DC motor? Discuss.
- g) Discuss the significance of back emf in a DC machine.
- h) Explain the working principle of DC machines.
- i) What do you mean by armature reaction? Explain.
- j) List the various factors that affect the speed control of a motor.

**SECTION-B**

2. Explain the working principle and construction of a single-phase transformer in detail.
3. Discuss the principle of operation, equivalent circuit and phasor diagram of an auto transformer.
4. Explain the delta-delta connections of three phase transformers. Also lists its advantages and disadvantages.
5. Discuss the function and constructional details of the following parts of the DC machine :
  - a) Commutator
  - b) Brush Assembly
  - c) Interpoles
6. How are Dc motors started? Draw a neat diagram of 4-point starter used for DC shunt motor.

**SECTION-C**

7. What are the causes of bad commutation? Explain the methods of improving the commutation.
8. A 220/400 V, single phase transformer gave the following test results :  
Open circuit test : 220V, 1 A, 70W on LV side  
Short circuit test : 20V, 12A, 100W on HV side  
Draw the equivalent circuit of the transformer referred to :
  - a) LV side.
  - b) HV side and fill in the values of circuit parameters .
9. **Discuss the Following :**
  - a) Swinburn's test.
  - b) Any speed control method of DC motor.