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Total No. of Questions: 09

B.Tech.(Electrical & Electronics) (E-1 2013 Batch) (Sem.-6)

# **ELECTRICAL MACHINE DESIGN**

Subject Code: BTEEE-603A Paper ID: [A2328]

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

#### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

### **SECTION-A**

## 1. Answer briefly:

- a) Define unbalanced magnetic pull.
- b) State the effect of change of air-gap length in a three-phase induction motor.
- c) What are the methods to reduce harmonic torques?
- d) Define field form factor.
- e) What factor decides the number of turns in a winding?
- f) What are standard periods for short time rating of a machine?
- g) List the disadvantages of using higher flux density in the core.
- h) Why short chorded windings are employed in induction motor?
- i) What is window space factor in a transformer?
- i) What are the drawbacks of sandwich winding in a transformer?



### **SECTION-B**

- 2. What are the main dimensions of induction motor? What are the desired values of  $L/\tau$ , peripheral speed and width of ventilation ducts?
- 3. Optimize the transformer design from the point of view of
  - a) Minimum loss.
  - b) Minimum cost.
- 4. Which type of material is preferred for core laminations? What are the advantages of using mitred joints in core construction?
- 5. Derive the equation of temperature rise with time in electric machine. What is heating time constant?
- 6. Which type of rotor construction is recommended for induction motor with high value starting torque? Explain.

### **SECTION-C**

- 7. Name the different duties of electrical machines and discuss the continuous duty and short time duty.
- 8. Estimate the a) core area, b) window area, and c) conductor area of cross-section and number of turns of a three-phase Δ-Y core type transformer rated at 300kVA, 6600/440V, 50Hz. A suitable core with three steps having a circumscribing circle of 0.25m diameter and a leg spacing of 0.4m is available. The e.m.f. per turn is 8.5 volts. Assume current density is 2.5A/mm², window space factor is 0.28 and stacking factor is 0.9.
- 9. Discuss the methods employed to reduce the effect of harmonics in selection of the combination of rotor and stator slots in induction motors.

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