Roll No. Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions: 18

B.Tech.(CSE) (2011 Onwards E-III) (Sem.-7,8)

**COMPILER DESIGN** 

Subject Code: BTCS-913 Paper ID: [A2995]

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:**

- SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students has to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students has to attempt any TWO questions.

## **SECTION-A**

# **Answer briefly:**

- 1. Write at least two differences between compiler and an interpreter.
- 2. What are different types of errors during compilation?
- 3. Define regular expression.
- 4. Define bootstrapping.
- 5. Differentiate between pass and phase of compiler.
- 6. Define LR(0) and LR(1) grammar.
- 7. What is advantage of removing left recursion from a grammar?
- 8. What is the advantage of Triples over Quadruples in intermediate code storage?
- 9. What is the purpose of code optimization phase of compiler?
- 10 What is the use of symbol table?



## **SECTION-B**

11. Construct action and goto table for LR(0) parser :

$$(0) S \rightarrow EE (1) E \rightarrow eE (2) E \rightarrow f$$

$$(5)$$

- 12. a) Loop Optimization (2.5)
  - b) What is the significance of quadruples, triples? Write quadruples and triples for the expression: (2.5)

$$(A + B) * (C + D) - (A + B + C)$$

- 13. What are three representations of IR (Intermediate Code)? Discuss SDT for three address code generation with example. (5)
- 14. Discuss stack allocation of space and Activation Records. (5)
- 15. What is Context Free Grammar (CFG)? Discuss Shift-Reduce Parser with example. (5)

#### SECTION-C

- 16. Write a note on LEX and YACC compilers
- 17. a) Discuss predictive parsing and Recursive descent parsing.
  - b) What is Handle Pruning? Write with an example, how handle is removed while parsing a string?
- 18. a) Discuss various issues covered in code generation phase.
  - b) Discuss ambiguous and non-ambiguous parse trees. How ambiguity is removed from a parse tree?

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