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# B.Tech (Civil Engineering) (2011 onwards) E-I & II (Sem.–7, 8) DYNAMICS OF STRUCTURES Subject Code : BTCE-806 M.Code : 71865

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

### **SECTION-A**

- 1. Answer briefly :
  - a) Write a short note on D' Alembert's Principle.
  - b) Compare between free and forced vibration.
  - c) What do you mean by damping? What are its forms?
  - d) Discuss the significance of periodic loading.
  - e) State the principle of virtual displacements.
  - f) List different methods to find the mode shapes and frequencies.
  - g) Write the formula of Duhamel's integral for dynamic loading.
  - h) Differentiate between two DOF and MDOF.
  - i) What is resonant frequency ratio?
  - j) Write the mathematical equation for equivalent stiffness for springs in parallel and springs in series.

### **SECTION-B**

2. Differentiate between impulsive, periodic and general dynamic loadings.



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3. For rectangular forcing function of fig.l determine the Fourier transform.



#### FIG.1

- 4. Write various steps to complete dynamic response of structure by model superposition techniques with response spectrum method.
- 5. Explain how mathematical modeling can be done for a multi-degree freedom system.
- 6. Derive the equation of motion of single degree of freedom system for free vibration and hence find the solution for under damped system.

#### **SECTION-C**

- 7. Describe the Stodola's method for finding frequencies and mode shapes for a vibrating system.
- 8. Determine the natural frequencies and corresponding mode shapes for the system, shown in fig.2.



- 9. Write short notes on
  - a) Consistent mass and lumped mass.
  - b) Viscous damping and negative damping.
  - c) Duhamel's integral.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.