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Total No. of Questions : 09

B.Sc.(Agriculture) (2014 & Onwards) (Sem.-5)

PLANT TISSUES CULTURE AND GENETIC TRANSFORMATION

Subject Code : BSAG-502

Paper ID : [74166]

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. **SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.**
2. **SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.**
3. **SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.**

SECTION-A

Q.1 Write short notes on :

- a) Cryopreservation
- b) Somaclonal variations
- c) Stock plant
- d) Organogenesis
- e) Callus
- f) Cybrids
- g) Synthetic seeds
- h) Transgenics
- i) Micropropagation
- j) Anther culture

SECTION-B

- Q.2 Write a short note on in vitro grafting.
- Q.3 What are somatic hybrids? Describe its various types.
- Q.4 Discuss production of secondary metabolites through tissue culture.
- Q.5 a) Why mesophyll cells of leaves are commonly used during somatic hybridization?
b) Why older stems are not preferred as compared to young stems for taking the explants?
- Q.6 Differentiate between ovary, ovule and embryo culture.

SECTION-C

- Q.7 Enlist methods used for protoplast isolation. Describe enzymatic method of protoplast isolation in details. Which is the best method for protoplast isolation and why?
- Q.8 What are the important aspects for the successful functioning of plant tissue culture technology?
- Q.9 Enlist various methods of genetic transformation. Discuss in details Agrobacterium-mediated method of genetic transformation.