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Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 08

**M.Tech.(ECE) (Sem.-2)**  
**DIGITAL SPEECH & IMAGE PROCESSING**  
Subject Code : EC-508  
Paper ID : [E0567]

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :**

1. Attempt any FIVE questions out of EIGHT questions.
2. Each question carries TWENTY marks.

- Q1. Explain the FIR filter design methods with examples.
- Q2. Explain human speech production in detail with the help of diagram and explain how resonance can be measured?
- Q3. a) Explain the different components of music theory.  
b) Explain speech synthesis with the help of neat diagram.
- Q4. What is the image segmentation? What are the applications of image segmentation?
- Q5. a) What is the general expression for intensity transformation? Explain the three basic types of intensity transformation functions used for image enhancement.  
b) Explain with example :  
i) Neighbors of pixel.  
ii) Connectivity.
- Q6. a) Show that the DFT of the discrete function  $f(x,y)=\sin(2\pi u_0x + 2\pi v_0y)$  is

$$F(u,v) = \frac{j}{2} [\delta(u + Mu_0, v + Nv_0) - \delta(u - Mu_0, v - Nv_0)]$$

- b) Compute the 2D DFT of 4x4 grayscale image given below :

$$F(m,n)= \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

- Q7. What do you understand by image compression? Discuss the DCT and KLT methods for image compression.
- Q8. a) Why image filtering is done in frequency domain?  
b) Explain mathematically Wiener filtering in image processing.

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