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Total No. of Pages : 01

Total No. of Questions : 08

## M.Tech.(VLSI D) (2016 & Onwards) (Sem.–2) ALGORITHMS FOR VLSI DESIGN AUTOMATION Subject Code : MTVL-201 Paper ID : [74258]

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 100

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

- 1. Attempt any FIVE questions out of EIGHT questions.
- 2. Each question carries TWENTY marks.
- Q1 a) Is reduced binary decision diagram of any Boolean function is unique? Justify your answer.
  - b) What is need of the system partitioning? Explain the problem formulation of the system portioning.
- Q2 a) The floorplan of the circuit is expressed by the Polish expression E = 12H34V56VHV.
  - i) Why it is a desirable property to restrict ourselves to only normalized Polish expression?
  - ii) Give slicing tree corresponding to the Polish expression *E*.
  - b) What is meant by the circuit placement? Explain the effect of poor placement in the chip area.
- Q3 Consider a circuit layout obtained after the placement step, that is, all the circuit components are already designed. Discuss the different possible cases for which pin-assignment step can reduce the wiring congestion in the circuit.
- Q4 Discuss the effect of the routing in the chip area in detail. Explain the Soukup's routing algorithm.
- Q5 List out the Steiner tree based routing algorithms and discuss briefly each of them.
- Q6 Write down the differences between global and detailed routing. Explain the topological method of detailed routing.
- Q7 Discuss briefly the different switchbox routing algorithms. Comment on the complexity of each algorithm.
- Q8 Draw and discuss the High level synthesis flow of the digital system.