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M.Tech. Structural Design (2016 & Onwards) (Sem.-2)

CONSTRUCTION FAILURES
Subject Code: MSTD-206

Paper ID: [74298]

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 100

## **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

- 1. Attempt any FIVE questions out of Eight questions
- 2. Each question carries TWENTY marks.
- 1. Explain the following terms:
  - a) Measure to avoid cracks in masonry structures.
  - b) Subsidence of Hood.
- 2. How can we make the structure earthquake resistant? What are the provisions according to IS1 893-2002 to make structure earthquake resistant? Explain.
- 3. Explain the measures to reduce frequency of construction failures.
- 4. What are the points that one should keep in mind while supervision and inspection of any construction project to avoid future failures.
- 5. What can be the reasons of cracks in concrete and masonry structure? What are their measures to reduce or avoid according to Indian Standard guidelines.
- 6. What are the provisions for design of durable concrete structures according to Indian standard code? Explain in detail.
- 7. a) "Subsidence of foundations causes construction failures." How?
  - b) Write a short note on the "Poor Workmanship."
- 8. Define construction failures. What can be the causes of failure? Can we remove these causes? Give your views.

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