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Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 11

M.Sc.(Chemistry) (2018 Batch) (Sem.-1)

**REACTIVE INTERMEDIATES-I**

Subject Code : CHL-402-18

Paper ID : [75114]

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 70

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains EIGHT questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any SIX questions.
3. SECTION-C will comprise of two compulsory questions each question carries TEN marks.

**SECTION-A****Q1 Answer briefly :**

- a) What do you mean by Isotope effects? Explain with example.
- b) Write a short note on Taft equation.
- c) Discuss the important conditions for aromaticity.
- d) Why a tertiary ( $3^\circ$ ) RX does not undergo  $SN^2$  reaction? Explain.
- e) Why does quinuclidine react faster than triethylamine with isopropyl iodide instead of methyl iodide in an  $SN^2$  reaction?
- f) Write a short note on ambient nucleophile.
- g) Why  $CHCl_3$  is more reactive than  $CHF_3$  in  $SN^1$  reaction?
- h) Write a short note on ipso attack.
- i) Why allyl free radical is much easier to form, and is more stable, than even the tertiary free radical?
- j) How do you define autoxidation? Discuss the mechanism of conversion of benzaldehyde to benzoic acid.

**SECTION-B**

- Q2 Discuss the thermodynamics and kinetic requirements for the organic reactions.
- Q3 Show that the Hammett equation represents a linear free energy relationship.
- Q4 Discuss the effect of nucleophile and leaving group upon aliphatic nucleophilic substitution reaction.
- Q5 Discuss Sommelet-Hauser and Smiles Rearrangements.
- Q6 Discuss the mechanism of  $S_Ei$  reaction. Compare it with  $S_E1$  and  $S_E2$  mechanism.
- Q7 Suggest the mechanism of Gatterman-Koch and Hoben-Hoesch reactions.
- Q8 Discuss the orientation in elimination reactions with reference to Saytzeff and Hofmann rules.
- Q9 Write short notes on free radical mechanism on the reactivity for aliphatic and aromatic substrates.

**SECTION-C**

- Q10 Discuss in brief the orientation and reactivity in monosubstituted benzene for electron donating and electron withdrawing groups. (10)
- Q11 a) Discuss the factors affecting the reactivity in aliphatic electrophilic substitution reactions. (6)
- b) Write a short note on phase transfer catalysts. (4)