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# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka I Year B.Pharm Degree Examination - Aug / Sep 2011

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 70 Marks

## PHARMACEUTICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY – I (Revised Scheme 3)

Q.P. CODE: 2604

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary

### LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Discuss the mechanism involved in (A) Aldol condensation (B) Claisen's condensation
- 2. Explain the mechanism, orientation and reactivity of  $E_1$  &  $E_2$  reaction by selecting appropriate examples
- 3. What do you mean by Nucleophilic addition? Discuss the mechanism involved in the addition of HCN to acetaldehyde

#### **SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Six)**

 $6 \times 5 = 30 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 4. Discuss the mechanism involved in Beckmanns rearrangement
- 5. What is Benzoin condensation? Discuss its mechanism
- 6. Comment on the effect of temperature on the 1, 2 and 1, 4- additions in conjugated dienes
- 7. What is Fries rearrangement? Explain the reaction with an appropriate example
- 8. Enumerate the factors affecting SN<sub>1</sub> and SN<sub>2</sub> reactions
- 9. Discuss the mechanism involved in the reaction between propene with hydrogen bromide in presence of peroxide
- 10. Outline the mechanism involved in perkins condensation
- 11. Why phenols are acidic in nature? Discuss the effect of substituents on their acidity

### SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 12. What is smith reaction? Give an example
- 13. What are electrophiles? Give two examples.
- 14. Write down the structure and IUPAC names of (A) Carbolic acid (B) Secondary butyl chloride
- 15. Why ethanol is having a higher boiling point than dimethyl ether even though both are having same molecular formula
- 16. Define acid according to Lewis theory with examples
- 17. What is Dipole moment? Give any one example which show dipole moment
- 18. What is Diel's Alder reaction? Write an example
- 19. What are the products obtained on dehydration of Sec Butyl alcohol
- 20. What is the significance of heat of hydrogenation? Explain
- 21. What are polar aprotic solvents? Give two examples

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