

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka

I Year B.P.T. Degree Examination - SEP-2017

Time: Three Hours

HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY (RS - 5) O.P. CODE: 2732

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary

LONG ESSAYS (Answer any Two)

 $2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

Max. Marks: 100 Marks

- 1. Draw a labeled diagram of a synapse. Discuss the properties of a synapse.
- 2. Define arterial blood pressure. Explain the immediate and long term regulation of blood pressure.
- 3. Define a triad. Explain its role in muscle contraction.

SHORT ESSAYS (Answer any Twelve)

 $12 \times 5 = 60 \text{ Marks}$

- 4. Describe the body mechanisms by which it tolerates warm environment.
- 5. Outline the neural regulation of respiration.
- 6. State Landsteiner's law. Add a note on erythroblastosis foetalis.
- 7. Describe the functions of bile juice.
- 8. Tabulate the differences between I and II heart sounds.
- 9. Discuss the counter-current mechanism taking place in Juxta medullary nephrons.
- 10. Describe the cardio-vascular changes during muscular exercise.
- 11. Describe the events and hormonal basis of the different phases of menstrual cycle.
- 12. Explain accommodation reflex.
- 13. Describe in detail the structure and functioning of the muscle spindle.
- 14. Functions of cerebellum
- 15. Trace the dorsal column tracts and mention its functions.
- 16. Enumerate the hormones of calcium metabolism. Write the functions of each.
- 17. Functions of saliva

SHORT ANSWERS

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$

- 18. Differentiate between simple and facilitated diffusion.
- 19. What is GFR? Give its normal value.
- 20. Define dyspnoea.
- 21. List the functions of pulmonary surfactant.
- 22. Define sex determination.
- 23. Define compliance and give its normal value.
- 24. Define intrapleural pressure. Give its normal values and the values during respiratory cycle.
- 25. Differentiate between fast and slow muscles (any three).
- 26. Define immunity. Mention the types of immunity.
- 27. Enumerate any four clinical features of Parkinson's disease.
