## 18ELN14/24

## Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi MODEL QUESTION PAPER

 $1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}$ Semester, B.E (CBCS 2018-19 Scheme) Course: 18ELN14/24- BASIC ELECTRONICS - Set no. 2Time: 3 Hours
Max. Marks: 100

Note: (i) Answer Five full questions selecting any one full question from each Module.
(ii) Question on a topic of a Module may appear in either its $1^{\text {st }}$ or/and $2^{\text {nd }}$ question.

|  |  | Module-1 | Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | a. | Explain the operation of PN junction diode under forward and reverse bias conditions | 6M |
|  | b. | A full wave bridge rectifier with an input of $100 \mathrm{~V}(\mathrm{rms})$ feeds a load of $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega . \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{T}}=0.7 \mathrm{~V}$ (i) If the diodes employed are of silicon, what is the dc voltage across the load? (ii) Determine the PIV rating of each diode.. <br> (iii) Determine the maximum current that each diode conducts and the diode power rating. | 6M |
|  | c. | Write a short note on <br> (i) Light emitting diode and (ii) Photo coupler | 8M |
|  |  | OR |  |
| 2 | a. | What is Zener diode? With neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of a voltage regulator with and without load? | 8M |
|  | b. | A silicon diode has $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{s}}=10 \mathrm{nA}$ operating at $22^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. Calculate $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{n}}$ for a forward bias of 0.6 V . | 4M |
|  | c. | Define rectifier. Sketch a centre tapped futl wave rectifier and derive the following. Show the appropriate waveforms. <br> (i) Average Voltage (ii) Efficiency and (iii) Ripple factor | 8M |
|  |  | Module-2 |  |
| 3 | a. | Explain the construction and operation of JFET with necessary diagram. | 7M |
|  | b. | Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of SCR. | 6M |
|  | c. | With neat circuit diagram, explain the working of CMOS inverter. | 7M |
|  |  | OR |  |
| 4 | a. | What is MOSFET? Explain D- MOSFET and E- MOSFET transfer characteristics. | 8M |
|  | b. | A certain JFET has an $\mathrm{I}_{\text {cSs }}$ of -2 nA for $\mathrm{V}_{\text {GS }}=-20 \mathrm{~V}$ Determine the input resistance. | 4M |
|  | c. | What is SCR? Explain the working of two transistor model of SCR. | 6M |
|  |  | Module-3 |  |
| 5 | a. | Describe the characteristics of basic Op-Amp. List out its ideal characteristics. | 8M |
|  | b. | A certain op-amp has an open loop voltage gain of $1,00,000$ and a common mode gain of 0.2. Determine the CMRR and express it in decibels. | 4M |
|  | c. | Derive the output voltage for the following <br> (i) Integrator and (ii) Voltage follower | 8M |


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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | OR |  |
| 6 | a. | Explain the following terms related to op-amp <br> (i) CMRR <br> (ii) Offest Voltage and Current <br> (iii) Slew rate and (iv) Input bias | 8M |
|  | b. | Design an adder using op-amp to give the output voltage $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{o}}=-\left[2 \mathrm{~V}_{1}+3 \mathrm{~V}_{2}+5 \mathrm{~V}_{3}\right]$. | 6M |
|  | c. | Derive the output voltage of a non-inverting amplifier. | 6M |
|  |  | Module-4 |  |
| 7 | a. | What is an amplifier? Explain the operation of transistor amplifier circuit. | 8M |
|  | b. | Define feedback amplifier? With necessary diagram and equation explain the different types of feedback? | 12M |
|  |  | OR |  |
| 8 | a. | Briefly explain how a transistor is used as an electronic switch. | 6M |
|  | b. | Explain how 555 timer can be used as an oscillator. | 6M |
|  | c. | Define an oscillator? Derive the equation for Wien bridge oscillator. | 8M |
|  |  | Module-5 |  |
| 9 | a. | Perform the following <br> (i) Convert (A B C D $)_{16}=(?)_{2}=(?)_{8}=(?)_{10}$ <br> (ii) Subtract $(1010)_{2}-(111)_{2}$ using 2's compliment method. | 5M |
|  | b. | Realize $\mathrm{Y}=\mathrm{AB}+\mathrm{CD}+\mathrm{E}$ using NAND gates. | 4M |
|  | c. | What is a flip flop? Explain the Master Slave JK flip flop operation. | 5M |
|  | d. | With a neat block diagram explain GSM system. | 6M |
|  |  | OR |  |
| 10 | a. | Perform the following <br> (i) Convert $(111110101101)_{2}$ to ()$_{8}$ <br> (ii) Subtract (22) $)_{2}$-(17) $)_{2}$ using 1 's and 2 's compliment method. | 5M |
|  | b. | Design full adder circuit using three variables and implement it using two half adders. | 8M |
|  | c. | What is a counter? With a neat timing and block diagram, explain three bit asynchronous counter operation. | 7M |

