

Code No: 07A3EC18

**R07****Set No. 2**

**II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011**  
**PHYSICAL METALLURGY**  
**Metallurgy And Material Technology**

**Time: 3 hours****Max Marks: 80**

**Answer any FIVE Questions**  
**All Questions carry equal marks**

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1. Assume that a cold chisel is to be made of plain carbon steel. Analyze the application for properties required, select the hardness range desired, select the carbon content and specify the heat treatment. [16]
2. (a) Explain the Hume-Rothery rules for the formation of solid solutions?  
 (b) What is alloying? Why is it required? Explain. [8+8]
3. Draw a binary phase diagram showing the formation of an intermediate phase ( $\gamma$ ) by a Peritectoid reaction. Label all the phases, areas, lines and write the various reactions involved in it. [16]
4. Draw and explain the cooling curves for the following:
  - (a) Pure metals
  - (b) Binary solid solution alloys
  - (c) Binary eutectic alloys
  - (d) Off-eutectic alloys. [4×4=16]
5. Draw and explain the TTT curve of hyper eutectoid steels. Label all the phases, lines and areas and also discuss significance of each line. [16]
6. (a) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel has Pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% of its eutectoid cementite. What is the carbon content of the steel?  
 (b) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel shows pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% by weight of the microstructure. What is the carbon % of the steel? [8+8]
7. (a) Find the number of atoms/cm<sup>2</sup> on (100) planes of lead(FCC). Given inter-atomic distance =  $3.499\text{\AA}$ .  
 (b) Define linear atomic density and calculate the linear atomic density in atoms per metre in the direction [110] for aluminum (FCC). Given lattice parameter of Aluminum =  $4.049\text{\AA}$ . [8+8]
8. (a) Write short notes on macroscopy?  
 (b) Define magnifying power and explain the determination of total magnification of objective and eye piece? [6+10]

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Code No: 07A3EC18

**R07****Set No. 4**

II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011

PHYSICAL METALLURGY

Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks

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1. (a) Find the number of atoms/cm<sup>2</sup> on (100) planes of lead(FCC). Given inter-atomic distance = 3.499Å<sup>0</sup>.  
(b) Define linear atomic density and calculate the linear atomic density in atoms per metre in the direction [110] for aluminum (FCC). Given lattice parameter of Aluminum = 4.049Å<sup>0</sup>. [8+8]
2. Assume that a cold chisel is to be made of plain carbon steel. Analyze the application for properties required, select the hardness range desired, select the carbon content and specify the heat treatment. [16]
3. Draw and explain the cooling curves for the following:
  - (a) Pure metals
  - (b) Binary solid solution alloys
  - (c) Binary eutectic alloys
  - (d) Off-eutectic alloys. [4×4=16]
4. Draw and explain the TTT curve of hyper eutectoid steels. Label all the phases, lines and areas and also discuss significance of each line. [16]
5. (a) Write short notes on macroscopy?  
(b) Define magnifying power and explain the determination of total magnification of objective and eye piece? [6+10]
6. (a) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel has Pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% of its eutectoid cementite. What is the carbon content of the steel?  
(b) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel shows pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% by weight of the microstructure. What is the carbon % of the steel? [8+8]
7. (a) Explain the Hume-Rothery rules for the formation of solid solutions?  
(b) What is alloying? Why is it required? Explain. [8+8]
8. Draw a binary phase diagram showing the formation of an intermediate phase ( $\gamma$ ) by a Peritectoid reaction. Label all the phases, areas, lines and write the various reactions involved in it. [16]

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**R07****Set No. 1**

II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011

PHYSICAL METALLURGY

Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks

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1. (a) Find the number of atoms/cm<sup>2</sup> on (100) planes of lead(FCC). Given inter-atomic distance =  $3.499\text{\AA}$ .  
(b) Define linear atomic density and calculate the linear atomic density in atoms per metre in the direction [110] for aluminum (FCC). Given lattice parameter of Aluminum =  $4.049\text{\AA}$ . [8+8]
2. Draw a binary phase diagram showing the formation of an intermediate phase ( $\gamma$ ) by a Peritectoid reaction. Label all the phases, areas, lines and write the various reactions involved in it. [16]
3. (a) Write short notes on macroscopy?  
(b) Define magnifying power and explain the determination of total magnification of objective and eye piece? [6+10]
4. (a) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel has Pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% of its eutectoid cementite. What is the carbon content of the steel?  
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7. (a) Explain the Hume-Rothery rules for the formation of solid solutions?  
(b) What is alloying? Why is it required? Explain. [8+8]
8. Draw and explain the cooling curves for the following:
  - (a) Pure metals
  - (b) Binary solid solution alloys
  - (c) Binary eutectic alloys
  - (d) Off-eutectic alloys. [4×4=16]

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Code No: 07A3EC18

**R07****Set No. 3**

II B.Tech I Semester Examinations, MAY 2011

PHYSICAL METALLURGY

Metallurgy And Material Technology

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks

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1. (a) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel has Pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% of its eutectoid cementite. What is the carbon content of the steel?  
(b) A Slowly cooled plain carbon steel shows pro eutectoid cementite to be 10% by weight of the microstructure. What is the carbon % of the steel? [8+8]
2. Assume that a cold chisel is to be made of plain carbon steel. Analyze the application for properties required, select the hardness range desired, select the carbon content and specify the heat treatment. [16]
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7. Draw and explain the cooling curves for the following:
  - (a) Pure metals
  - (b) Binary solid solution alloys
  - (c) Binary eutectic alloys
  - (d) Off-eutectic alloys. [4×4=16]
8. (a) Write short notes on macroscopy?  
(b) Define magnifying power and explain the determination of total magnification of objective and eye piece? [6+10]

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