**R07** 

Set No. 2

## **III B.Tech II Semester Examinations, APRIL 2011** BIOLOGICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS **Bio-Medical Engineering**

Time: 3 hours

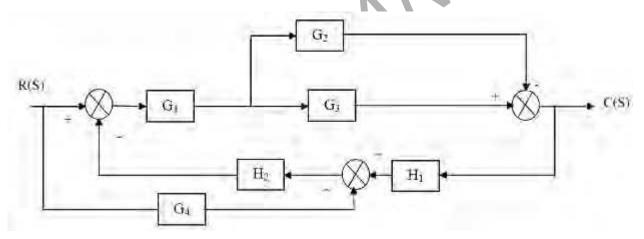
Code No: 07A61101

Max Marks: 80

[12+4]

#### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Explain human operator tracking characteristics.
  - (b) What is transfer function of a control system.
- 2. A unity feedback control system is characterized by the following open loop transfer function  $G(S) = \frac{0.4S+1}{S(S+0.6)}$ . Determine its transient response for a unit ramp input. Evaluate the maximum overshoot and the corresponding peak time. [16]
- 3. Determine the closed loop transfer function using block diagram reduction technique whose block diagram is shown below in figure 1. [16]





- 4. Explain oculo-motor system with needed curves for saccadic and smooth-pursuit modes. [16]
- 5. (a) Discuss how heat is produced in the body and the factors influencing the thermoregulation in humans.
  - (b) Describe model for heat transfer between core and skin. [8+8]
- 6. Sketch the Bode plot for a open loop transfer function,  $G(s) = \frac{1+s}{s^2+2s+4}$  and from the plot determine the phase margin and gain margin. [16]
- 7. Discuss a model for  $O_2$  uptake by pulmonary capillaries. [16]
- 8. Discuss the importance of blood glucose control system. [16]

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**R07** 

Set No. 4

## III B.Tech II Semester Examinations, APRIL 2011 BIOLOGICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS Bio-Medical Engineering

Time: 3 hours

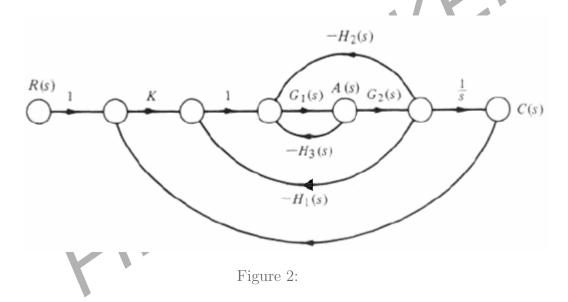
Code No: 07A61101

Max Marks: 80

[8+8]

#### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*\*

- 1. (a) Explain about transfer function models of receptors.
  - (b) Discuss the model for perceived intensity.
- 2. An innovative ship steering control system is represented by signal flow graph shown in figure 2. Find the transfer function C(s)/R(s). [16]



- (a) A unity feedback control system has an open loop transfer function G(S)= 10/S(S+2).Find the rise time, percentage over shoot, peak time and settling time.
  - (b) Obtain the response of unity feedback system whose open loop transfer function is G(S) = 4 / S (S+5) and When the input is unit step. [8+8]
- 4. (a) Explain the gas transport mechanism in the lungs.
  - (b) Discuss the theoretical model for  $O_2$  uptake by RBC's. [8+8]
- 5. (a) What are the necessary conditions to have all the roots of the characteristic Equation in the left half of s-plane?
  - (b) What are the difficulties in RH stability crititerion? Explain, how you can over come them? [8+8]
- 6. (a) Describe the muscle torques of cylinder model of leg of human being.
  - (b) Give the neat sketch of manipulated semicircular canals block diagram. [8+8]

# Code No: 07A61101 R07 Set No. 4

- 7. Discuss the homeostasis of blood glucose. [16]
- 8. Explain the conjectural synthesis of oculo-motor control with neat diagram. [16]

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**R07** 

Set No. 1

## III B.Tech II Semester Examinations, APRIL 2011 BIOLOGICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS Bio-Medical Engineering

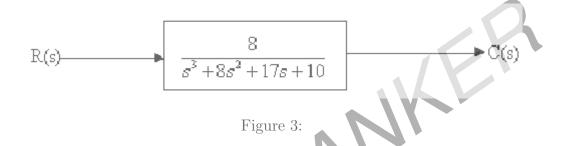
Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A61101

Max Marks: 80

#### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*\*

1. A control system is represented by figure 3



- (a) Determine the partial fraction expansion and c(t) for a impulse input, r(t) = t,  $t \ge 0$  and find c(t) for t = 1sec.
- (b) Determine the impulse response of the system c(t) for  $t \ge 0$  and find c(t) for t = 1 sec. [8+8]
- 2. Plot the Bode diagram for the following transfer function and obtain the gain margin and phase cross over frequencies  $G(s) = \frac{10}{s+1}$ . [16]
- 3. Determine the transfer function of the system in Figure 4. Then let  $H_1 = 1/G_1$ , and  $H_2 = 1/G_2$ . [16]

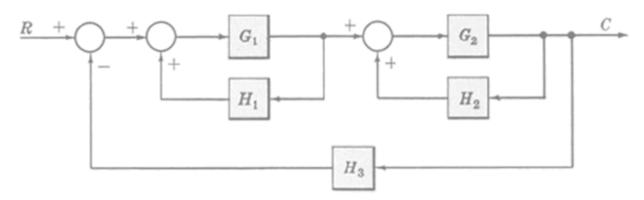


Figure 4:

- 4. Discuss a theoretical model for  $O_2$  uptake by RBC's. [16]
- 5. Discuss the model for the heat transfer in the entire body. [16]

# Code No: 07A61101 R07 Set No. 1

- 6. Explain visual fixation system with information flow diagram. [16]
- 7. Discuss transfer function models of biological receptors. [16]
- 8. Explain the effects of ineffective sugar level control mechanism. [16]

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**R07** 

# Set No. 3

## **III B.Tech II Semester Examinations, APRIL 2011 BIOLOGICAL CONTROL SYSTEMS Bio-Medical Engineering**

Time: 3 hours

Code No: 07A61101

Max Marks: 80

#### Answer any FIVE Questions All Questions carry equal marks \*\*\*\*

- 1. Discuss about the various receptor characteristics and their transfer functions. Name some receptors and their functions. [16]
- 2. Obtain the unit step response of a unity-feedback system whose open-loop transfer function is  $G(S) = \frac{5(S+20)}{S(S+4.59)(S^2+3.41s+16.35)}$ . [16]
- 3. Explain the endocrine control system with associated diagrams. [16]
- 4. Explain the respiratory control system with preliminary information-flow diagram. [16]
- 5. Describe briefly about vestibular control system of human body with a neat block diagram. [16]
- 6. An interactive control system with two inputs is shown in fig 5. Solve for  $C_1(s)/R_2(s)$ and  $C_1(s)/R_1(s)$ [16]

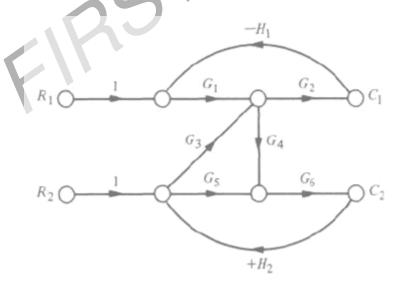


Figure 5:

- 7. Determine the stability of unity feed back system whose open loop transfer function is  $G(s) = \frac{s+1}{(s+2)(s+4)(s^2+6s+25)}$ . [16]
- 8. (a) What is a control system? List out some examples of biological control systems.

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Code No: 07A61101

**R07** 

# Set No. 3

(b) Explain with the steady-state flow diagram, the pupil control system. [8+8]

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